

THE GUIDON  
1942-1943



THE  
CITADEL

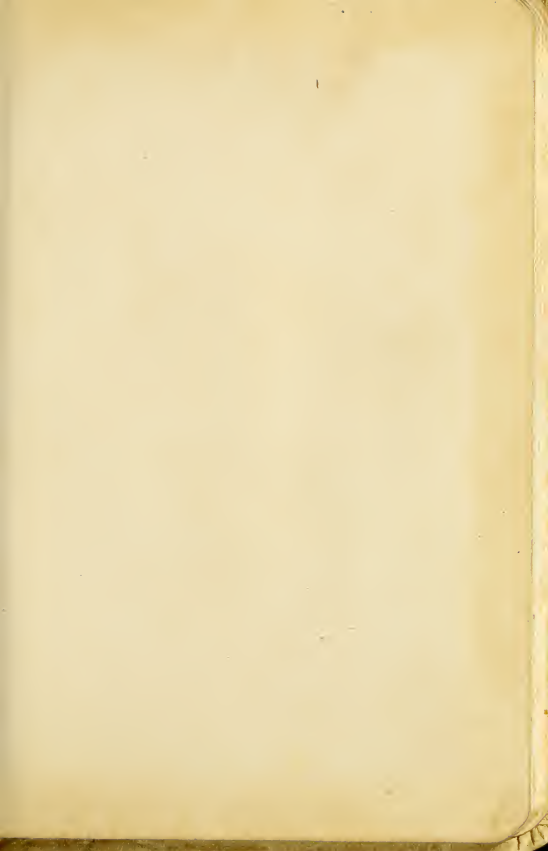


1942-43

YMCA

SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS OF CADETS











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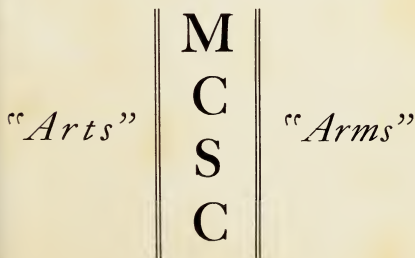
# THE CITADEL

## THE MILITARY COLLEGE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

ESTABLISHED 1842

### MISSION

*To make available to the Country young men with alert minds and sound bodies who have been taught high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, and patriotism; who possess that obedience which goes with trained initiative and leadership; who have sufficient professional knowledge to take their place in the world through competition with others.*



## FROM THE EDITORS

The college year 1942-43 is officially the time set aside for celebration of The Citadel Centennial, and with this fact in mind, the staff of "The Guidon" has endeavored to publish a handbook that will not only be a useful guide to the activities on the college campus at the present, but will serve better to acquaint the Corps with the past history of our century old institution. Within the pages of this publication will be found a history of The Citadel, the customs and traditions that have become a part of cadet life, a description of the college as it now exists, all of which is published with the express purpose of presenting the story of the institution in a terse but complete form.

Our advice to the class of '46 would be to read the book very carefully. From the history of The Citadel you will learn much about your Alma Mater; the customs and traditions serve to acquaint you with the cadet way of living; and the facts relating to the present activities connected with cadet life will be a useful index to you.

The Editors.



# *The Guidon*

Published Annually by the  
Young Men's Christian Association  
of  
THE CITADEL

The Military College of South Carolina  
Charleston, S. C.

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## DEDICATION

### COLONEL LOUIS KNOX

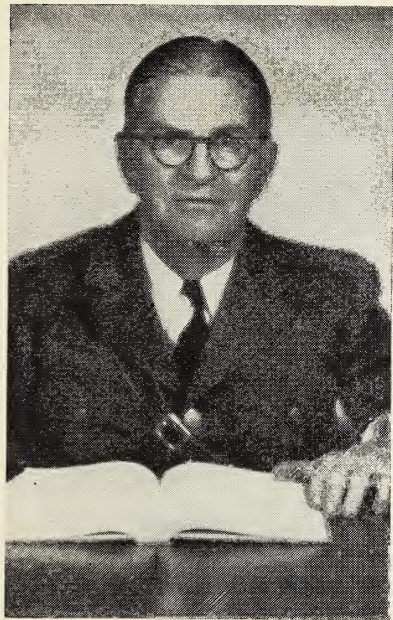
Some teachers bore their pupils; others merely teach their pupils; but yet there is that small group of teachers who inspire their pupils to a love of knowledge and in doing so win the deepest respect and love of those whom they instruct.

Colonel Louis Knox, Professor of Chemistry at The Citadel, is truly that type of teacher who inspires his pupils and who wins their love. Colonel "Louie", as he is affectionately referred to by his pupils, teaches by presenting ideas to stimulate the thought and not by forcing facts to burden the students' minds.

A native of the state of Texas, Colonel Knox received his first training in chemistry at the University of Texas. He earned his Master's degree at the University of Chicago, where through his fine work he won the honor of being the ranking fellow in his class. Further study at the University of Texas and an almost lifelong association with the eminent Dr. J. R. Bailey, of Texas, has given Colonel Knox a full and extremely well-rounded knowledge of the science of chemistry.

When any question about chemistry arises in class the Colonel is usually quick to agree that he may be wrong in his answer; but never in the experience of the class of '43, however, has he been found wrong when the question at hand was answered by literature.

So it is that we dedicate this Centennial edition of **The Guidon** to Colonel Louis Knox, who for thirty-four years has always had a place in the hearts of Citadel men.



COLONEL LOUIS KNOX

## ALMA MATER

On the shores of South Carolina  
Proudly rears its head,  
All hail to thee, our Alma Mater.  
Conquer and prevail!  
Loyal sons will ever love thee,  
Honor and obey.  
All hail to thee, our Alma Mater.  
Citadel, all hail!

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GENERAL CHARLES P. SUMMERALL  
President, The Citadel

Gentleman, scholar, soldier, and friend, whose sterling character represents the highest standards of manhood to the corps of cadets.

General Summerall was born near Lake City, Florida, March 4, 1867. He attended Porter Military Academy in Charleston, graduating in 1885, and in 1888 he matriculated at the United States Military Academy, West Point. In 1892 he graduated from that institution and received his commission as a second lieutenant in the regular army. General Summerall advanced steadily in rank, his army career culminating in February, 1929, when he was promoted to general in the United States army, the only southerner since George Washington to hold that rank.

Holder of many honorary doctorates, General Summerall wears fifteen ribbons representing as many campaign badges and decorations, including the Distinguished Service Cross and the Distinguished Service Medal of the United States, the Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor of France, and other eminent orders.

Among many accomplishments at The Citadel, General Summerall has instituted a building program in which more buildings have been constructed in the past six years than were built in the preceding sixteen; and accommodations have been provided for a maximum cadet corps of 2,000. He is responsible for an extraordinary raising of the faculty standards which has been followed by the acceptance of The Citadel's School of Engineering by the Engineers' Council for Professional Development, and the placing of the college on the accredited list of the Association of American Universities. As corollaries the American Society of Civil Engineers has recognized a student chapter at

The Citadel, and The Citadel's diploma is accepted everywhere as qualification for post-graduate work.

Proud of his part in the erection of the cadet chapel, General Summerall has influenced special communion services which are held for cadets of many different religions. He once said: "For ninety-six years the Citadel had a soul—but that soul had no place to go. Now, though, there is a place to which we all point with increasing pride, which is a shrine of religion, of remembrance, and of patriotism. It is our beautiful chapel."

## ORGANIZATION

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## THE HISTORY OF THE CITADEL

Although The Citadel was founded in 1842, its physical beginning had roots in the 1820's. Commissioners were appointed by an act of the legislature in 1822 to construct an arsenal to be garrisoned for the protection of Charleston and vicinity, but seven years elapsed before the building was ready for occupation. The plan originally provided for a municipal guard for the city of Charleston, but state and city authorities decided to ask that Federal troops from Fort Moultrie be detailed for the purpose.

On January 8, 1830, citizens of Charleston celebrated the occupation of Federal troops of the state arsenal, or Citadel—so called to distinguish it from the United States arsenal in another part of the city. Anti-nationalist sentiment in the state led to the General Assembly's resolution that the governor request that the Federal troops be removed from The Citadel as that arsenal was needed for state arms. This request was granted. On December 24, 1832, the first occupation of The Citadel by Federal troops came to an end.

The governor ordered the Magazine Guard on Charleston Neck to occupy The Citadel immediately. The military significance of this state arsenal was undergoing a startling transformation. In his message to the General Assembly in 1835, Governor George McDuffie emphasized the necessity of expediency in combining in our general system of school instruction the use of arms and the elements of military tactics with the common branches of education. No action was taken by the Assembly.

In 1841, following the failure of a bill to convert the arsenal at Columbia into a military

school, Governor J. P. Richardson took matters into his own hands, dismissed the soldiers at the arsenal and enlisted in their place a number of boys. At the next meeting of the General Assembly, the governor, in his annual message to this body, referred to "The very satisfactory success of the short and limited experiment which was in my official capacity and discretion to institute." He then argued convincingly on the merits and advantages of the combination of the Military Guard at the Arsenal and The Citadel and the education of poor but deserving boys of the state. General J. F. Jamison introduced a bill embodying these ideas. The measure was passed with little or no trouble on December 20, 1842, and a Board of Visitors was appointed the next day by Governor Hammond, who had succeeded Governor Richardson.

After selecting the officers of the Arsenal in Columbia on January 12, 1843, the board met on February 24, 1843, and chose the staff of The Citadel. At the meeting twenty beneficiary cadets were selected and ordered to report to The Citadel Academy on March 20, 1843.

The course of study of this first class was set forth in the report of the Board of Visitors to the General Assembly in 1843, as follows:

"The board has aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, which, if their original design is carried out, will qualify the cadets there taught for almost any station and condition of life.

"During the course, besides being taught the usual branches at the primary schools in the state, they will be taught and instructed in the history of South Carolina, Modern History, the French Language, every department of the

Mathematics, Bookkeeping, Rhetoric, Moral Philosophy, Architectural and Topographical drawing, Civil and Military Engineering, the Constitutional Law of the United States, and the Law of Nations.. In addition to that course they will be instructed in the duties of a soldier, the school of the company and the battalion, the science of war, the evolution of the line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

Two years later, upon the recommendation of the Board of Visitors, the Arsenal was made subsidiary to The Citadel. Its purpose was to be the training and instructing of fourth class cadets who would later be transferred to The Citadel to complete their course.

November, 1846, is a memorable period in the history of The Citadel. It brought to the academy its first graduation, and to six cadets diplomas attesting the completion of their four-year course and their readiness to serve as citizens and soldiers. Following oral examinations by the Board of Visitors diplomas were granted to Cadets Tew, White, LaMotte, Branch, Magill, and Swift. C. C. Tew was the first honor graduate of the school. Commencement exercises were held on Friday, November 20, 1846, with each member of the graduating class delivering an oration. That night the cadets gave their first commencement hop. The exercises closed on Sunday with special religious services.

The alumni associations of few colleges have so important a part in institutional history as has the Association of Citadel Men. This organization was formed on November 19, 1852, under the name of the Association of Graduates. Its first president was C. C. Tew. From 1852 to 1861 the meetings of the Association were oc-

casions distinguished by the presence of the state's outstanding orators.

Citadel graduates and cadets in the short ante-bellum period of the academy's history, 1846-1860, wrote a glorious testimonial of the training for civil life offered by the institution. The years immediately following attested the value of Citadel training for military duty, as 193 of the 224 living graduates engaged in the military service of either the State or the Confederacy. One attained the rank of Major General, three became Brigadier Generals, while several others were killed on the eve of being promoted to the rank of Brigadier General.

It is not generally known that Citadel cadets fired the first hostile shots of the war. Upon learning that the steamer, "Star of the West", had been fitted out with reinforcements including 250 men, munitions, and provisions for Fort Sumter, Lt. Col. John L. Branch occupied Cummings Point on Morris Island and erected a sand battery under the command of Maj. P. F. Stevens, Superintendent of the Academy.

The cadets manned the guns and waited until the steamer had been sighted. At daybreak on January 9, 1861, the alarm was given, and when the steamer entered the channel, the firing commenced. The vessel paid scant attention to the first shots, but as the firing continued, she slowed down, turned, and put out to sea, after sustaining some damage.

The seventeen years, 1865-1882, during which Federal troops occupied the buildings of The Citadel has been referred to as the dormant period of the institution's history. Surely no one thinks The Citadel slept. She lived in the hearts of men, nourished on the hope that

some day the time would come when once again the sallyports would swing open to receive the youth of the state.

In 1869, application was made to the Federal Government for the restoration of The Citadel buildings to the state. A stern refusal squelched the hopes of the proponents, and the matter of reopening the academy was set aside until April, 1877, when nine graduates, residents of Charleston and vicinity, met to reorganize the Association of Graduates and to take steps toward the reopening of the academy. Reconsideration by the Federal Government made possible the opening of the school, and the lone United States Army sergeant who had guarded the buildings retired as the jubilant Board of Visitors was escorted into the buildings on March 7, 1882.

The Citadel was again in the hands of the state, and the Board of Visitors inspected the buildings, arranging for necessary repairs so that the institution could open in October. The second Tuesday in June was set for the election of the faculty. That evening a sumptuous supper was served to the board and other dignitaries who had gathered there.

The anxiety of the Board of Visitors that the barracks would not be entirely filled was altogether dispelled when 185 young men assembled on the quadrangle for admission to The Citadel on October 2, 1882. These young men entered an institution not quite the same as that organized in 1842, for no longer was The Citadel a state depository for arms and ammunition, nor were there duties to perform as soldiers; but under the guidance of Colonel John P. Thomas, who had been a cadet in the first decade of the institution's history, none of its former discipline

was lost. All cadets were required to pursue one course of study. There were no elective systems, and everyone was required to pass all subjects, for failure in a single subject meant that it would be necessary to repeat the entire year's course. This accounts for the high mortality rate among fourth classmen, and for the small percentage who were finally awarded diplomas.

The General Assembly had passed on December 20, 1842, the measure to found educational institutions at The Citadel and the Arsenal, but had not given these institutions official names. As both were well known military posts, it was implied that the schools established there would take the name of the post. At the beginning of the War Between the States an act was passed which stated that the Arsenal Academy and The Citadel Academy should retain the same distinctive titles, but that together they would constitute the South Carolina Military Academy.

Upon reopening in 1882. as there was no expectation of reopening the Arsenal Academy, The Citadel adopted the name "The South Carolina Military Academy", but to graduates and cadets alike the name remained The Citadel. In 1909 it was proposed in the Alumni Bulletin that the title be made officially "The Citadel" with the corollary, "The Military College of South Carolina." After the Board of Visitors had given its approval, the matter was carried before the state legislature, and on February 25, 1910, an act was passed renaming the South Carolina Military Academy. The official name was designated as "The Citadel—The Military College of South Carolina."

From a two-story quadrangular fortress in 1830, The Citadel had grown upward (a third story had been added in 1850 and a fourth in 1910),

and outward (two wings in 1854, the remodeled police station in 1908, and the Meeting Street extension in 1911) but by 1912 it reached the end of its physical development—accommodations for 325 cadets.

However, in September, 1918, the City Council of Charleston passed a resolution tendering to the state a 200-acre tract of land which lay between Hampton Park and the Ashley River. Two months later the General Assembly accepted the city's offer and passed a measure appropriating \$300,000.00 to begin construction on the buildings at The Greater Citadel.

Thanksgiving Day, 1920, was of double significance to South Carolinians, for on that day was laid the cornerstone of The Greater Citadel, in the west wing of the present Bond Hall. Two wings of the college building, later named Bond Hall in honor of Colonel O. J. Bond, a barracks building later named Padgett-Thomas Barracks, in honor of Col. J. G. Padgett and Col. J. P. Thomas, a mess hall, a laundry, a power house, the Alumni Hall, and Mary Bennett Murray Memorial Hospital, were ready for use, when, on September 20, 1922, The Citadel opened its eightieth session—not on Citadel Square, but on the banks of the Ashley.

The most significant date in recent Citadel history is September 1, 1931, which marks the date which General Charles Pelot Summerall assumed the presidency of The Citadel. Having but a few months previously completed a tour of duty as Chief of Staff of the United States Army, General Summerall was invited by the Board of Visitors to head The Citadel. He retired from active army duty on March 4, 1931, and came to The Citadel at the beginning of the next session.

General Summerall's presidency of the school may best be described by one word—progress. From a corps of cadets of 671 for the 1929-1930 session, the gradual increase has brought the enrollment above 1,700 for the 1941-1942 session. A campus of limited facilities has grown to be one of the most complete college plants in the nation.

Thus, the farsighted policy of General Summerall for the development and improvement of The Citadel guarantees to the college an even more progressive era in the future.



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## THE CITADEL CENTENNIAL

The school year 1942-43 marks a noteworthy epoch in the history of The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina. In this year The Citadel will mark its one-hundredth anniversary, having opened in March, 1843. To celebrate this occasion appropriately, the Corps of Cadets has planned a suitable program which will long be remembered by both participants and interested spectators.

One of the greatest activities and the one which will prove to be of lasting benefit to future cadets is the proposed publication of "The History of The Citadel." A staff of cadets has been utilizing the resources of the Charleston Public Library in gleaning items of Citadel activities from the files of the "News and Courier," a Charleston daily newspaper. All of this material will be assembled and edited for "The History of The Citadel." This book will be divided into the conventional chapters, each chapter carrying through a complete thought or idea in The Citadel history. For instance, one complete chapter will be devoted to Citadel uniforms and will be profusely illustrated with the different uniforms worn by both the faculty members and the cadets from 1843 to the present time, showing exactly how much the wearing apparel of the members of this institution has changed with the passing of time. The entire work should prove to be of lasting value, for it will be the most comprehensive analysis of The Military College of South Carolina that has ever been submitted to the general public.

In order to focus national attention upon our centennial and to give The Citadel some richly deserved publicity, the committees are attempting to have the Southern Conference Boxing Tournament brought to Charleston during the

week of March 14-21, 1943. At the present time, negotiations are being carried on with orchestra leader Fred Waring for the writing of "The Citadel"—a popular song. Suitable cachets will be issued on important anniversaries, these cachets to be canceled and mailed at the Citadel's own postoffice. A plan for a commemorative stamp issue was found impractical and actually less attractive than the cachet scheme. Special stickers will be on sale in The Citadel canteen throughout the 1942-43 session.

Further beautification of the campus is being planned. Indian Hill, as the first objective, is to be relandscaped, and a beautiful walk built. Only first-classmen will be permitted there; it will be off-limits for underclassmen.

On March 14, 1943, a "Week of Concentration" will be inaugurated, during which all classes will be suspended and the Corps of Cadets will observe the one-hundredth anniversary of the founding of The Citadel. On March 18, a pageant of The Citadel will be staged in the Armory. During this week many ceremonial parades will be given by the Corps of Cadets, various presentations made, a Centennial Flag of appropriate design selected by the Board of Visitors and flown from the Padgett-Thomas Barracks flagpole. On the Friday night of this exciting week the Centennial Ball with a great "name" band, yet to be selected, will be given.

The Corps of Cadets has eagerly assisted in the planning of this great celebration, A Central Cadet Committee was set up which delegated the work to be done to many sub-committees, the largest being the Historical Research Committee. If future Citadel cadets can equal the accomplishments of the indefatigable workers for the Centennial, The Citadel never need fear retrogression.

**The Central Cadet Committee for the Centennial**

Rhame, R. W., '42

Chapman, A. H., '42

Fraser, J. W., '42

Beckington, H. L., '43

Pashley, W. A., '43

Roth, J. P., '43

Kennedy, J. S., '44

Paulson, J. M., '44

Kunze, W. E., '45

Cartledge, C. H., '45

### Proposed Program

#### A. At The Citadel:

1. Commemoration of critical events, by publication of orders and holding of appropriate ceremonies:
  - a. September 12 (1931), Assumption of Presidency by General Summerall.
  - b. September 13 (September 14, 1862), Commemoration service, cadet chapel, date closest to anniversary of battle of Sharpsburg, when Colonel C. C. Tew, proto-graduate, was killed.
  - c. October 2 (1882), Reopening of The Citadel.
  - d. November 19 (1852), organization of Association of Graduates.
  - e. November 20 (1846), first commencement.
  - f. November 25 (1920), Laying of cornerstone of the Greater Citadel.
  - g. December 6 (1864), Battle of Tullifinny.
  - h. December 13 (1877), Reorganization of Association of Graduates.
  - i. December 20 (1842), Passage and Signing of Act to Create The Citadel.
  - j. January 21 (1920), Meeting of Association of Graduates in Columbia to boost Greater Citadel plan.
  - k. February 22 (1857), Presentation of W. L. I. Colors.  
February 22 (1879), Dedication by W. L. I. of its celebration, to The Citadel and to the movement for its reopening.
  - l. January 9 (1861), Firing on the Star of the West.
2. Week of concentration of celebration:  
March 14—Commemorative service in Cadet Chapel, honoring Citadel men who have died for their country; rededication of The Citadel to service.

March 17—Afternoon: REGIMENTAL PARADE.

Evening: Class reunion in Bond Hall.

March 18—Centennial meeting of Association of Citadel Men in the auditorium.

Afternoon: REGIMENTAL PARADE.

Evening: Pageant depicting critical events in Citadel history.

March 19—Morning: Inspection of plant; luncheon.

Afternoon: Organ recital in the Chapel.

REGIMENTAL PARADE.

Evening: Centennial Ball in Armory.

March 20—Centennial address to the corps and spectators with nation-wide hook-up.

Benediction.

B. Away from the Citadel, by alumni groups locally:

November 19—Ninetieth anniversary celebration of the organization of Association of Graduates.

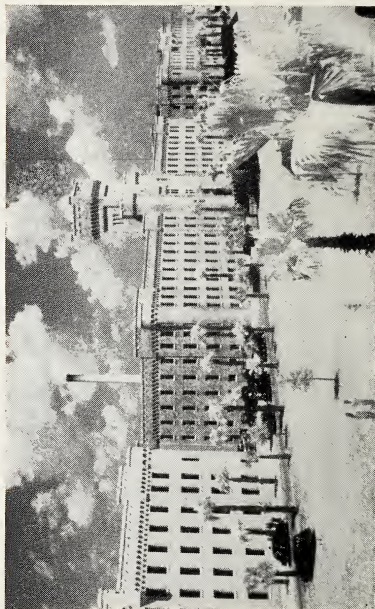
Sixty-fifth anniversary celebration of the reorganization of the Association of Graduates (December 13, 1877).

November 19—One hundredth anniversary celebration of the establishment of The Citadel (December 20, 1842).

December 20, 1942—Founders' Day Banquet, Citadel Club of Charleston.

January 21, 1943—Meeting of Citadel Clubs and groups to commemorate meeting of the Association of Graduates in Columbia.

February 22, 1943—Meetings to celebrate Washington's Birthday and to honor the Washington Light Infantry.



CADET BARRACKS

## CAMPUS AND BUILDINGS

THE CADET CHAPEL, imposing in its cruciform design, was erected during the latter part of the year 1936-37. The chapel is a shrine of religion, of patriotism, and of remembrance. It belongs to no particular religious denomination for The Citadel is entirely non-sectarian. Its appointments are such that any priest or minister can hold services and feel perfectly at ease. One of the features most important to those attending the institution are the stained glass windows, which have been given in memory of Citadel men and Citadel classes. "Remember Now Thy Creator in the Days of Thy Youth," seen over the entrance to the chapel, well represents its purpose.

THE ADMINISTRATION BUILDING was completed in 1939 during the recent building program. The post office, recreation room, canteen, publications rooms, barber shop, and several of the administrative offices are located in this building. An auditorium, with a seating capacity of approximately six hundred, is on the second floor, where meetings of cadet organizations and tea dances take place.

ALUMNI HALL, one of the oldest buildings on the campus, was constructed in the year 1923 through a fund subscribed by graduates and former cadets. In the lower part of the building are located the athletic equipment and dressing rooms. The upper floor is being used temporarily for six classrooms for military science instruction, low partitions having been erected for the purpose. Normally, it is used as the intra-murals indoor program.

THE ENGINEERING HALL was constructed in the year 1937 and conforms to the architecture

of the other buildings. In this building all the offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the engineering department are located. The latest machines and the largest hydraulic testing machine in the South have been installed in the laboratories. Practical work may be supplemented by study in a well-equipped engineering library.

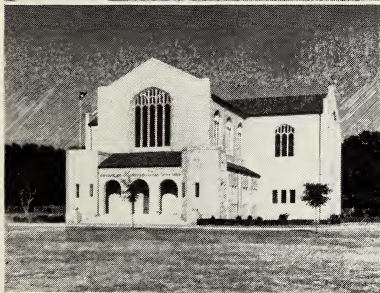
THE ARMORY is one of the most interesting and useful buildings of The Citadel. It is the largest on the campus and contains the offices of the Commandant and the Athletic Association. Its three basketball courts furnish adequate room for the Hops. A seating capacity of about five thousand people makes it one of the finest armories in the nation.

THE SWIMMING POOL is found at the rear of the armory, and, due to its indoor construction, year-round swimming is made possible. Tests are made each morning to determine the purity of the water. There is a life guard on duty at all times to provide for the safety of the swimmers. Ascending bleachers on either side of the pool furnish seats for those who wish to watch some of the events that take place there.

MURRAY BARRACKS was built in the year 1926 through the generous gift of almost half of its cost by the late Andrew B. Murray. About four hundred and fifty cadets of the Coast Artillery Corps are accommodated in it. Though smaller than its predecessor, Padgett-Thomas barracks, it is alike in arrangement of rooms, corner stairways, and guard room.

PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS is the oldest barracks on the campus, having been completed in 1922. All electrical and heating equipment has been brought up to date, and new





ARMORY AND CHAPEL

fixtures have been added throughout. The building, which serves as a model for other barracks, is so built that the center is a quadrangle onto which each room opens, and in each of the four corners is a spiral stairway. Adjacent to the east sallyport is the guard room. The predominating feature of the barracks is the tower which rises above the fourth story and overlooks the parade ground to the east.

**SOUTH BARRACKS** which is a duplicate of Murray Barracks, was completed in the spring of 1939. In this building is housed the main portion of the infantry unit as the barracks has accommodations for about four hundred and fifty cadets. As yet no official name has been given to this building.

**NEW BARRACKS** is of the same size and design as South Barracks. As the rapidly expanding enrollment of The Citadel has brought about a necessity for additional quarters and classroom space, appropriations were obtained for the construction of another barracks. Its construction and plan are virtually identical with South Barracks.

**BOND HALL**, the main academic building, was completed in 1939. In it are the library, offices of department heads, and all classrooms with the exception of those of the engineering department. The two wings of Bond Hall were completed in 1923 when the Greater Citadel was built, and numerous additions have been made to it since that time. During the latter part of 1938-39 the most recent additions were completed, the library, chemistry and physics laboratories and classrooms.

THE OFFICERS' QUARTERS have been one of the major parts of the recent building programs. As far as possible the faculty of the college is quartered on the campus. In 1937 six new quadruplex homes were built for the married members of the faculty, and in 1939 four similar buildings were completed. It is hoped that quarters can eventually be constructed for the entire faculty on the campus, since the proximity to the academic buildings affords greater convenience to the officers.

THE MARY BENNETT MURRAY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL was erected with funds donated by a friend of The Citadel and presented to the college in 1923. It contains excellent hospital facilities, having equipment necessary to perform surgical operations, and having spacious wards as well as private rooms for the isolation of cadets afflicted with contagious diseases. All of these advantages make it one of the best college infirmaries to be found anywhere.

COWARD HALL is situated behind South Barracks. It is one of the most modern college mess halls in the South and is independent to the extent that it has facilities for making bread and contains its own refrigeration plant. The building is spacious and is so constructed that any necessary additions may be made with the least amount of trouble and cost.

THE OLD MESS HALL is located directly behind Padgett-Thomas Barracks and was used as such until the completion of Coward Hall in 1937. In this building now are the tailor shop, the fitting room, where all new and second-hand uniforms are inspected; the printing room, the Bull

Dog room, the dark room for members of the Focus Club, and other rooms used for various purposes.

THE LAUNDRY, located to the west of Murray Barracks, has reached a high degree of efficiency due to the recent installation of new equipment. Plans for further expansion have been made in order to insure the return of clean laundry to the cadets each week.

THE ARTILLERY GARAGES are a group of buildings located to the west of Murray Barracks. In these buildings are kept the heavy guns and trucks used by the Coast Artillery unit. Also in these buildings are the plotting rooms and laboratories where practical instruction is given the coast artillery cadets in plotting positions and aiming the guns.

THE INDOOR RIFLE RANGE, which was completed in 1940, is located between the armory and the outdoor range. It is a light proof, well-ventilated, stucco-finished structure with six firing points. Rifle racks, observing posts, and a scoring room are well arranged in this building.

THE TRACK, located behind the administration building, was constructed in 1934. It consists of a 220-yard track where short dashes are run and a 440-yard oval where the distance events are run. Each spring The Citadel track team endeavors to maintain the fine record against opponents that it has established in the past.

JOHNSON HAGOOD MEMORIAL STADIUM, a steel municipal stadium, is the scene of all home gridiron games. About 8,000 people can be seated, and lights now make possible night games.

## CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS

This section of The Guidon is for the freshmen one of the most important in the book. Here embodied in The Citadel Code and the Alma Mater is a true expression of the tradition of the Corps of Cadets and the spirit of The Citadel. Many of the customs have prevailed since the opening years of the school while others have accumulated in the passing years. All in all, whether these customs be new or old, it is under the demands and standards set forth in them that you as cadets are going to live.

### The Citadel Code

By General Charles P. Summerall

To revere God, love my country and be loyal to The Citadel.

To be truthful, honest, and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make duty my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder, and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To maintain my self-respect and self-control and to respect others.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet and gentleman.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit upon them.

### The Uniform

The Citadel uniform is symbolic of an institution which for one hundred years has maintained an enviable standing in the military and scholastic circles of the nation. Perhaps a fourth classman has not yet learned that it is a privilege to wear the uniform, but passing years should bring to him the awareness of the honor. A cadet's self-pride and his respect for the school demands that he wear the uniform properly on all occasions. Each fourth classman should develop an extreme sense of respect for this time-honored tradition, for such respect is representative of the true Citadel cadet.

### Salute

The hand salute is representative of military courtesy. Cadets should salute at all times, officers of the Army, Navy, and Marine Corps. The salute should be rendered in the precise military manner as a slovenly rendered salute is considered the result of improper military training. During the training period, all recruits are required to salute all cadet commissioned officers as part of the primary instruction they undergo. Members of the college faculty are entitled to receive the salute whether in the corridors of Bond Hall or on the campus. Junior officers salute senior officers first as a sign of respect.

### Class Rings

The Citadel class ring, for a number of years had no standard design and changes were made from year to year. About the year 1903 the stone was excluded and the basis for the present all-metal ring was adopted. The first all-metal ring was small in size and weight and the design was very simple. Each year the ring committee, with the approval of the college au-

thorities, made some change in the ring, until 1940, when the ring committee of that class initiated a movement for the standardization of the ring. The approval of the classes of '40, '41, '42 was obtained and the committee received permission for the complete standardization of the ring.

The most significant features include the "Star of the West," the United States and South Carolina colors on one side of the ring; and a sword, rifle, .30 caliber rifle bullet, and emblems of peace and victory on the other side. The crest, which in the original ring had been stone, is composed of the state seal and the class numerals. The ring is larger and heavier than the rings of most colleges, and is easy to recognize. It is not merely to denote a member of a certain class, but to identify the true Citadel man.

### The Miniature Ring

The Citadel miniature class rings parallel the significance of the fraternity pins at a university. These rings are replicas of the larger class ring and are presented by many seniors to their dates at the Christmas Hop during the ring ceremony.

### The Christmas Hop

The social affair at The Citadel which is probably the most colorful is the Christmas Hop. It is at this dance that the members of the senior class receive their rings in an impressive ceremony. At the conclusion of the Grand March through the huge replica of the class ring, each senior is presented his ring by his date, and in turn he presents her with a rose. This ceremony is the highlight of the Hop, and is one of the most distinctive traditions of the school.

### Military Bearing

An impressive military bearing is one of the prime attributes of any successful officer. This bearing is attained only by conscious desire and marked endeavor. A fourth classman can achieve this requisite by diligent application to the beneficial instruction received from cadet officers and non-commissioned officers. In order to impress upon the fourth classman the necessity of maintaining a good posture, it is a violation of a military regulation for a freshman to disregard his posture. Other freshman regulations require that a freshman hold a firm brace at all formations. It is to be expected that compulsory attention to one's posture during his freshman year will lead to a natural military bearing. As in the wearing of the uniform, a cadet's self-pride demands that he develop an excellent and impressive military bearing and in doing so he will adhere to one of the traditions of the institution.

### Senior Week

The members of the first class finish all their examinations one week before summer furlough is declared. During that week they are free to go on leave whenever they have no military duties to perform. The week is the termination of the college career for the seniors and it is during Senior Week that Company Competition is held. The best drilled organization is chosen by disinterested regular army officers who have never seen the companies before. It is the privilege of the winning company to carry a blue and white streamer on the guidon for the following year.

On the day before commencement exercises, the Senior Parade is held. The corps of cadets pass in review before the seniors who are lined



up facing the chapel. That night is the last dance that the first classmen will attend as members of the corps.

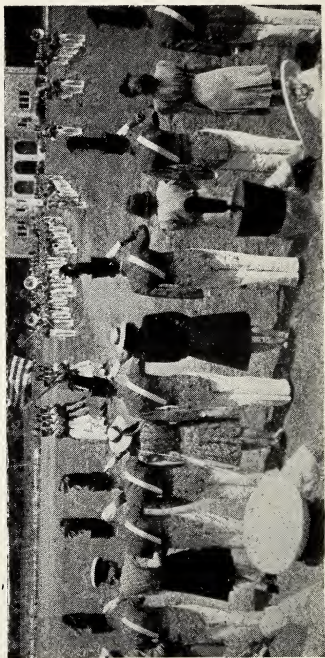
### Class Privileges

Almost all special privileges at The Citadel are awarded according to class; Seniors, being the ranking class, receive many more privileges than do the lower classes. In addition to the purely class privileges, there are a few given to cadets who hold relatively high rank or special positions in the military organization of the college.

Privileges which are given to members of the senior class throughout their senior year include six week-end leaves a year and leave on Sunday night until midnight. They are also allowed lights one hour after taps every night. Seniors holding the rank of captain are granted leave one day a week from their last class in the afternoon until one hour after call to quarters that night. In the fall, when the South Carolina State Fair is held at Columbia, seniors desiring to go are granted leave to attend.

Members of the junior class are granted four week-ends a year and those juniors holding the rank of first sergeant or sergeant-major are allowed leave one day a week from their last class until one hour after call to quarters.

Sophomores may have two week-ends during the year. While the seniors, because of their Sunday night leave, have their week-end leave extended until midnight Sunday, for the sophomores and juniors these leaves terminate at retreat formation Sunday.



SPONSORS' PARADE

### Chapel Windows

Since the completion of the Cadet Chapel, each class has had the opportunity to purchase a window as a lasting memorial to its members, in all available spaces where classes of today can perpetrate for posterity a token of their loyalty and devotion to their country, their classmates, and their school. The class windows at The Citadel show the life of Christ in superb stained glass, with each window depicting some important event in the life of the Savior.

## COLLEGE CALENDAR FOR 1942-1943

## 1942

- August 31—Monday, 8:00 A.M., Registration of new cadets and issuing of uniforms.
- September 1—Continuing of issuing of uniforms and organization.
- September 2-5—Freshman orientation and testing program.
- September 3-5—Examination for removal of conditions.
- September 7—Monday, 9:00 A.M., College year begins.
- September 7-8—Registration and enrollment of old cadets.
- November 11—Tuesday, Armistice Day: A holiday.
- November 25—Wednesday, 1:00 P.M., Thanksgiving furlough begins.
- November 29—Sunday, 6:00 P.M., Thanksgiving furlough ends.
- December 19—Saturday, 1:00 P.M., Christmas furlough begins.

## 1943

- January 3—Sunday, 6:00 P.M., Christmas furlough ends.
- January 15-23—First Semester examinations.
- January 25—Monday, 8:00 A.M., Second semester begins.
- February 22—Monday, Washington's Birthday: a holiday.
- March 20—Saturday, 1:00 P.M., Spring recess begins.
- March 28—Sunday, 6:00 A.M., Spring recess ends.
- May 20-27—Second Semester examinations.
- May 29—Commencement.

# SEPTEMBER

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	20	..	..	..

# OCTOBER

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11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

# NOVEMBER

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# DECEMBER

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# JANUARY

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# FEBRUARY

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# MARCH

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# APRIL

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# MAY

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23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	..	..	..	..	..

# JUNE

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20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	..	..	..

## THE LAST LONG LAP

The distance runner jogged along  
At fixed and steady pace  
He stayed, unnoticed by the throng,  
In sixth or seventh place.

One faltered when the mile was done.  
Too swift a pace he'd made.  
The cheers which are too quickly won  
As suddenly may fade.

A brilliant rival passed him by  
At half the struggle's length,  
To match him there was vain to try.  
Instead he'd save his strength.

Fifth place, to fourth place, then to third,  
He moved an even gait.  
Though cries for greater speed he heard  
He calmly chose to wait.

But when the last long lap began  
With mighty speed and power  
He passed his rivals to a man—  
The hero of the hour.

Some burn their strength for early cheers,  
Some make a brilliant start,  
But when the last long lap appears  
As failures they depart.

Some quickly squander all they gain,  
Some think their strength will hold,  
And some forget that grief and pain  
Must follow when they're old.

Not now is victory written down,  
Not now is glory won.  
Who would make sure of earth's renown  
Life's long last lap must run.

EDGAR A. GUEST.



Y. M. C. A.

## A BRIEF SKETCH OF THE HISTORY OF THE Y. M. C. A.

The Young Men's Christian Association had its origin in one man, Sir George Williams, of London, in the year 1844. In his early life, Sir George felt the need of daily prayer and spiritual uplift to such a strong degree he called his friends together each morning in his establishment for a few minutes of prayer and service. Thus did the "Y" get its start, and since that date it has been growing, each year being better able to serve the cause of humanity and aid in the spread of the doctrines and teachings of Jesus Christ. Today the organization encircles the globe, daily bringing together young men and boys into a brotherhood which keeps alive the spirit of Christ.

In order that the young men of the colleges of the world might keep in closer touch with things "spiritual" and that the Christian spirit might reign in the hearts of students everywhere, a branch of the Y. M. C. A., the Students' Young Men's Christian Association, has been organized. The Citadel is of course a member of this powerful organization. The control of the affairs of the Association is placed in the hands of the students themselves for the purpose of training them in the qualities of Christian leadership. A general secretary advises and supervises the work. The realization of the purpose and principles of this student organization depends upon the interest and the wholehearted support of all students, for it is strictly their organization.

*" . . . To Lead Young Men to Faith in God  
Through Jesus Christ"*



## THE CITADEL Y. M. C. A.

At The Citadel a most engaging religious program is pursued by the "Y". As part of the program the association conducts special services every Sunday night, Sunday morning chapel services with some invited minister as a speaker, brief devotional services in the mess hall each morning before the corps begins breakfast, regular Bible study courses, and special music programs during appropriate seasons. "Y" delegates are sent to the student conference at Blue Ridge, and to the state Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. conferences which are held in the fall and spring of each year.

Because of the tremendous amount of work required of the general secretary and his assistants to handle the services rendered by the "Y," it is necessary to have cadets carry out some of the phases of the religious work. These cadets are members of the "Y" cabinet, and they are assigned to various committees, as: the Bible Study Committee, the Chapel Committee, the Publicity Committee, and others that are necessary in the pursuit of an active program. Besides materially aiding in the actual work these committees serve to inculcate into the minds of the cadets the fact that the "Y" is a student affair; that its success depends upon their support and co-operation.

*A good name is to be chosen rather than great riches.*

—The Bible.



MR. J. M. LELAND  
Secretary of the "Y"

## Y. M. C. A. CABINET FOR 1942-'43

## Advisory Board

Lieutenant Colonel L. A. Prouty, Chairman.  
 General C. P. Summerall.  
 Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas.  
 Mr. Clarence O. Getty.  
 Colonel N. F. Smith.  
 Colonel E. M. Tiller.  
 Lieutenant Colonel D. S. McAlister.  
 Mr. J. M. Leland.  
 Cadet H. M. Anderson.  
 Cadet G. B. Daniels.  
 Cadet W. E. Mattison.

## Officers of the Cabinet

President.....H. M. Anderson  
 Vice-President.....G. B. Goldsmith  
 Recorder.....L. B. Williams  
 Treasurer.....K. R. Bull

## Committee Chairman

Bible Study.....A. L. Lockwood, H. L. Sanders  
 Chapel.....W. E. King, R. S. Richardson  
 Publicity.....C. L. Sanders  
 Program.....J. S. Kennedy  
 Recreation Room.....B. R. Hammond  
 Freshman Counsel, G. M. Drummond, S. Alverson  
 Denominational Groups.....W. L. Harrelson  
 Music.....J. H. Fox, L. D. Bolton  
 Visiting Athletic Teams—  
                                 R. Z. Borroughs, E. Powell

*An honest man is the noblest work of God.*

—Pope.

### The Y. M. C. A. Cabinet

The nucleus of the "Y" cabinet consists of the four cadets elected to the positions of president, vice-president, recorder, and treasurer. These cadets are elected to their positions by popular vote in an election held in the chapel during the month of April. The president and vice-president are elected from members of the Junior class, the recorder from the Sophomore class, and the treasurer is elected from the members of the Freshman class. Preceding the elections, nominations are made by the Seniors on the cabinet.

As soon as the officers have been elected, the president appoints his committees for the coming year. These committees carry out such work as the president may specify. Any cadet who is interested in the work of the "Y" should notify the president of his interest and ask that he be considered for a position on the cabinet.

The only qualification for membership is that the cadet be a member in good standing of an evangelical church.

### Membership

All students become members of the Young Men's Christian Association upon matriculation at The Citadel. According to the rule of the National Council, the membership is divided into two classes; namely, active and associate. The active membership is composed of those students who are members of and in good standing with an evangelical church. These students alone are eligible to vote and hold office in the association. The associate members, students who do not come under the above ruling, are accorded all other privileges.

### **Bible Study Courses**

Twelve weeks of each college year are devoted to Bible study at The Citadel. This feature is one of the mainstays of the "Y" program and is increasing in popularity each year. Ministers from the various churches in the city lead the discussion and Bible study each Sunday night during the twelve week period. All cadets who desire to attend are arranged in groups according to class, and each year they are promoted to the next higher class. After three years, if the attendance has been regular, the Juniors are awarded a certificate signifying the completion of the course. Much is to be gained from attending these classes, and each cadet of the three under-classes is urged to attend regularly.

### **Religious Emphasis Week**

One week of the second semester is set aside as Religious Emphasis Week. Each night during this week a prominent religious speaker, invited by the "Y", brings to the corps a talk that carries a definite and purposeful message. Also during this week many afternoon activities are conducted. These activities take the form of personal conferences, discussion groups, movies, and interesting addresses by men who can present aspects of life that otherwise would not be known to the cadets. These are professional men, and usually connect their profession with the theme of the Religious Emphasis Week.

### **Student Conference at Blue Ridge**

Every year over three hundred college students gather at Blue Ridge, N. C., the "Land of the Sky." These students represent the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., and other religious organizations on their campus, and have come together for ten days of fellowship, inspiration,

recreation, and training. If you feel that you would enjoy the association with college students who have convened for a common purpose, then go to Blue Ridge this summer.

The Citadel "Y" always sends a delegation and you may go by contacting the secretary of the "Y" and signing up. The setting at Blue Ridge is most inspirational, and the leaders and students are of the highest type.

### **The Post Office**

Certainly one of the most frequented places on the campus is the Post Office, located in the Administration Building. This Post Office, operated by the "Y" staff, gives to cadets every convenience offered at any Post Office. Each cadet has a box in which his mail is placed, this box remaining the same all year. Mail deliveries are made to the campus twice a day, once in the morning and once in the afternoon, except on Sunday when only one delivery is made. As no mail is collected in the "Y" office after twelve o'clock, noon, mail boxes are placed outside the barracks in which mail may be deposited. Collections from these boxes are made each week-day at 8:30 P.M., and at 6:15 P.M., on Sunday.

At the Post Office a cadet may secure money orders, stamps, have packages wrapped, register and insure mail, and avail himself of many other services.

### **The Y. M. C. A. Bank**

The Y. M. C. A. bank is located in the Administration Building in the "Y" office. This bank provides the cadet a depository for his money and removes the necessity of keeping it in his room or on his person. Many cadets

take advantage of this opportunity, and all cadets who wish to deposit their money are free to do so at no cost.

In order to facilitate record keeping, certain days are set aside as banking days, and the bank window is opened only on these days. Each cadet who has an account with the "Y" bank is urged to observe the banking hours in order to avoid confusion.

### The Recreation Room

As part of the services offered by the "Y", a recreation room is maintained. In this room are to be found eight pool tables which are kept in excellent condition at all times, the financing being possible through a slight charge for each game. This recreation room is located in the Administration Building, and is available to all cadets.

### Cabinet Retreats

In the spring of each year representatives of the Young Men's and Young Women's Christian Associations of all the colleges in South Carolina meet at some designated place, in or near the state, to enjoy a week-end of fellowship. This retreat has been an annual event since 1924 and is known as the Spring Retreat for the newly elected cabinet.

At this retreat, which lasts from Friday afternoon until Sunday afternoon, addresses are given by influential and prominent speakers. The principal purpose of the conference is to bring the "Y" student leaders together to discuss the progress made during the past year on the respective campuses.

Another conference is gaining in popularity among the associations of the state colleges—the annual fall conference. This conference has

only recently been instituted, but has met with such approval by the students, that it is hoped that the conference will become traditional among the college "Y's". The Citadel is always well represented at the state conferences.

### GRATEFUL FOR LIFE

Let this of me be said  
When I am dead:  
Not that I rose to such a height, or stood  
More resolute than others for the good,  
But that while life was mine I sang and smiled,  
Grew old, but kept the laughter of a child.

Say that I drank life's joy  
Much as a boy,  
Never grew weary of the charms of earth  
Found much each day of fellowship and mirth  
Saw God's own image stamped on every face;  
Made friends of men, and not of pomp or place.

This I would have you say:  
He loved the day,  
The sunrise and the song of birds in spring,  
The skies, the trees and every living thing,  
And though he met what cares this life must  
give  
He still rejoiced that God had let him live.

EDGAR A. GUEST.

*Dare to be true, nothing can need a lie;  
A fault which needs it most, grows two  
thereby.*

—George Herbert.



### Cadet Prayer

GOD, OUR FATHER, Thou Searcher of men's hearts, help us to draw nearer to Thee in sincerity and truth. May our religion be filled with gladness and may our worship of Thee be natural.

Strengthen and increase our admiration for honest dealing and clean thinking, and suffer not our hatred of hypocrisy and pretense ever to diminish. Encourage us in our endeavor to live above the common level of life. Make us choose the harder right instead of the easier wrong, and never to be content with a half truth when the whole truth can be won. Endow us with courage that is born of loyalty to all that is noble and worthy, that scorns to compromise when truth and right are in jeopardy. Guard us against flippancy and irreverence in the sacred things of life. Grant us new ties of friendship and new opportunities of service. Kindle our hearts in fellowship with those of a cheerful countenance, and soften our hearts with sympathy for those who sorrow and suffer. May we find genuine pleasure in clean and wholesome mirth and feel inherent disgust for all coarse-minded humor. Help us, in our work and in our play, to keep ourselves physically strong, mentally awake, and morally straight, that we may better maintain the honor of the Corps untarnished and unsullied, and acquit ourselves like men in our efforts to realize the ideals of The Citadel in doing our duty to Thee and to our Country. All of which we ask in the name of the Great Friend and Master of men. Amen.

### Origin of the Cadet Prayer

This prayer was written by Colonel Clayton E. Wheat, when he was Chaplain at the United States Military Academy. The Citadel has been substituted in the appropriate place.

### Charleston Churches and Pastors

Here is presented a list of the churches in Charleston together with the pastor and the address of the Church. Each cadet is urged to acquaint himself with some church in the city, and to attend the services whenever possible. All services are held at 11:15 A.M., and 8:00 P.M., unless otherwise noted:

#### Baptist Churches:

Citadel Square: Rev. W. R. Pettigrew, pastor.  
Meeting Street opposite Marion Square.

First Baptist: Rev. John Hamrick, pastor.  
Church Street, near Tradd.

Hampstead Square Baptist: Rev. W. H. Cannada, pastor. Near Union Station.

Hampton Park Baptist: Rev. W. O. Kersey, pastor. King and Francis.

Rutledge Avenue Baptist: Rev. J. E. Bailey, D.D., pastor. Rutledge Ave., and Carolina Street.

Charleston Heights Baptist: Rev. Luther Knight, pastor. Navy Yard.

#### Episcopal Churches:

Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas, Bishop. 129 South Battery (residence).

Church of the Holy Communion: Rev. W. W. Lumpkin, rector; Rev. A. R. Willis, priest-in-charge, Ashley Avenue and Cannon Street.

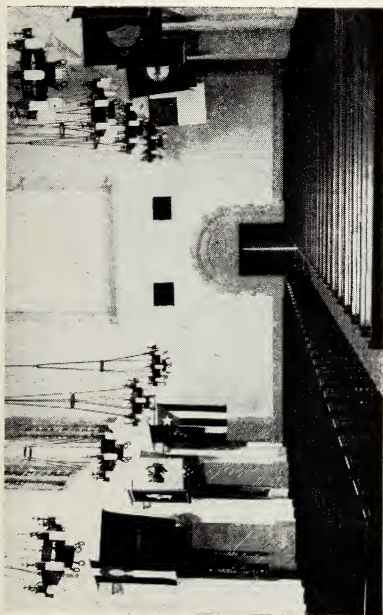
St. Peter's By The Sea: Rev. Sumner Guerry, rector (Navy Yard).

St. Paul's Church: (No rector.) Coming Street at Vanderhorst.

St. Michael's Church: Rev. Albert R. Stuart, D.D., rector. Board Street and Meeting.

St. Luke's Church: Rev. Harold Thomas, rector. Charlotte and Elizabeth Streets.

Grace Church: Rev. William Way, D.D., rector. Wentworth and Glebe Streets.



CADET CHAPEL

St. John's Church: Rev. Floyd R. Harding, rector. Hanover and Amherst Streets.

St. Peter's Church: Rev. E. G. Coe, rector. Rutledge Ave at Sumter.

St. Philip's Church: Church St., between Queen and Cumberland. Rev. W. H. Mayers, Locum Tenens.

#### **Lutheran Churches:**

St. Andrew's Church: Rev. C. K. Derrick, pastor. Wentworth Street east of Meeting Street.

St. Barnabas' Church: Rev. F. W. Brandt, pastor. Rutledge Avenue and Moultrie Street.

St. Johannes' Church: Rev. J. E. Long, D.D., pastor. Hasell and Anson Streets.

St. John's Church: Rev. C. J. Gongaware, D.D., pastor: Rev. H. W. Epting, assistant pastor. Archdale and Clifford Streets.

St. Matthew's: Rev. W. C. Davis, D.D., pastor. King Street opposite Marion Square.

#### **Methodist Churches:**

Rev. Woodrow Ward, Presiding Elder. 84 Pitt Street.

Asbury Memorial: Rev. R. Bryce Herbert, pastor. Upper Rutledge Avenue.

Bethel Church: Rev. Homer L. F. Shuler, pastor. Calhoun and Pitt Streets.

Spring Street Church: Rev. A. F. Ragan, pastor. Spring and Coming Streets.

Trinity Church: Rev. T. G. Herbert, D.D., pastor. Meeting Street near Society Street.

#### **Presbyterian Churches:**

First (Scotch) Presbyterian Church: Rev. E. G. Lilly, D.D., pastor. Meeting and Tradd Streets.

Second Church: Rev. S. Hugh Bradley, D.D., pastor. Charlotte and Meeting Streets. Opposite The Old Citadel.

Westminster Church: Rev. G. A. Nickles, D.D., pastor. Rutledge Avenue and Maverick Street. Opposite Hampton Park.

### **Roman Catholic Churches:**

Most Rev. Emmet M. Walsh, D.D., Bishop of Charleston.

The Cathedral of St. John the Baptist: Right Rev. J. J. May, rector, Vicar General; Rev. John L. Manning, D.D., Chancellor of the Diocese of Charleston; Rev. John J. McCarthy, Vice-Chancellor; Rev. Lawrence C. Sheedy, assistant.

St. Mary's Church: Rev. J. W. Carmody, pastor; Rev. William G. Doyle, assistant. Hasell Street between King and Meeting.

St. Patrick's Church: Right Rev. Joseph L. O'Brien, LL.D., pastor; Rev. Laurence McLaughlin, Rev. Alex W. Calner, assistants. St. Phillip and Radcliffe Streets.

St. Joseph's Church: Rev. J. A. Westbury, pastor; Rev. Edward Keller, assistant. Anson and George Streets.

Our Lady of Mercy Church: Rev. Anthony A. Plikunas, pastor. America and Hampstead Streets.

Sacred Heart Church: Rev. Henry F. Wolfe, pastor; Rev. James J. Guinea, assistant. King and Huger Streets.

St. John's, Navy Yard: Rev. Michael J. Reddin. Cosgrove Ave., Navy Yard, residence.

### **Jewish Synagogues:**

K. K. Beth Elohim: Rev. Jacob I. Raisin, D.D., rabbi.

B'rith Shalom: Revs. Benjamin Axelman and Isaac Feinberg, rabbis. 68 St. Phillip Street.

### **Other Denominations:**

Unitarian Church: M. M. Nielsen, pastor. 4 Archdale Street.

First Church of Christ, Scientist. 20 Elizabeth Street.

First Christian Church: Rev. D. W. Miller, pastor. Calhoun Street opposite college.

Circular Congregational Church: Rev. C. R. Raymond, D.D., pastor, 138-150 Meeting Street.

### Purpose

The "Y" has many purposes here at The Citadel but we will only state a few in this book to give you an idea for what we strive.

(1) To lead young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ.

(2) To lead them into membership and service in the Christian Church.

(3) To promote their membership and service in Christian faith and character, especially in the study of the Bible and daily prayer.

(4) To influence them to devote themselves in united effort with all Christians to making the will of God effective in human society and to extend the Kingdom of God throughout the world.

(5) To strive to serve all students in the best way possible and to uphold the ideals and policies of the institution which it serves.

*The destiny of any nation depends on what its young men under twenty-five are thinking.*  
—Goethe.

*Who steals my purse, steals trash; 'tis something, nothing;*

*'Twas mine, 'tis his, and has been slave to thousands;*

*But he that filches from me my good name,  
Robs me of that, which not enriches him,  
And makes me poor indeed.*

—Shakespeare.



## THE STRANGER

He walked his way among us, and because his  
face was strange,  
Some thought his coat was shabby and a thing  
he ought to change.  
Some saw he was unshaven, some noticed that  
his skin  
Had rather curious wrinkles, which care had  
furrowed in.

Because he was a stranger small heed for him  
was paid.  
We thought he wasn't like us, of different stuff  
was made,  
Perhaps had different habits; and all we thought  
to see  
Was that his clothes were shabby, and odd he  
seemed to be.

Some looked at him with scorning, some made of  
him a jest.  
But that he was a neighbor, I fancy no one  
guessed.  
Because he came a stranger, we thought him  
rather queer  
And likewise as a stranger we let him dis-  
appear.

And yet we might have noticed had we but  
looked to see  
That he was just as like us as human folks  
can be.  
As wise as us or wiser, preferred what we  
prefer,  
But thoughts like these of strangers to us don't  
oft occur.

EDGAR A. GUEST

"Any statement repeated often enough will  
find some believers."

"An empty bag cannot stand upright."



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## RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS

The Citadel is justly proud of the record of its R. O. T. C. For more than fifteen years it has been rated "Excellent," a rating based on an annual inspection by the War Department. This is the highest rating given any unit.

The course of study in Military Science and Tactics is that prescribed by the War Department for students enrolled in the R. O. T. C. Eleven officers and five non-commissioned officers of the Army, all carefully selected for this duty, are detailed by the War Department to conduct military training at The Citadel. All cadets whether or not enrolled in the R. O. T. C., pursue the course of Military Science and Tactics. Those cadets enrolled in the Advanced R. O. T. C. are permitted to attend the Officer's Training School of the Regular Army upon graduation from The Citadel. The cadets who complete this supplementary training successfully are awarded reserve commissions in the army.

R. O. T. C. training is divided into two major courses, Basic and Advanced. Normally freshmen and sophomores pursue the Basic Course, juniors and seniors the Advanced Course. The number of students who may be enrolled in the Basic Course is unlimited. It is necessary only for the student to pass the War Department's physical requirements to be eligible for the benefits provided by this course. Enrollment in the Advanced Course, however, is limited to the number of vacancies made available to the institution by the War Department through the Corps Area Commander.

Selection of the cadets to be enrolled in the Advanced Course is made from those cadets who meet the War Department standard successfully and is based on relative efficiency as determined

by military grades, scholastic standing, conduct record, ability, leadership, and extracurricular activities. Other things being equal, priority is given to the members of the senior class.

## THE MILITARY HISTORY OF THE CITADEL

To you, the class of 1946, falls the task of maintaining the prestige and traditions of one of the greatest institutions of the Americas—The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina. This is an heritage that is not to be taken lightly, and it is your duty to uphold the military traditions as established by those who have once been in your position.

The name of The Citadel first entered the pages of United States military history in 1845, a mere three years after the conception of the school, when the cadets helped to instruct the famed "Palmetto Regiment" which gained nationwide recognition for the gallantry and bravery displayed by its men in the Mexican War. William Tecumseh Sherman, later General Sherman, then a lieutenant stationed at Fort Moultrie, commended the instructors for their military ability despite their having only three years instruction themselves. No Citadel graduate saw service on the battlefield as the school was still in its swaddling clothes.

The name of The Citadel was prominent in that fratricidal strife—The Civil War. On January 9, 1861, Major P. F. Stevens, Superintendent of The Citadel, was in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets manning a battery of twenty-four pounders on Morris Island that drove off the steamer, "Star of the West," which was attempting the relief of Fort Sumter, thus firing the first shot of the war. This has long been disputed by many eminent historians who maintain that the beginning of the war was



"WHILE WE PASS IN REVIEW"

April 12, 1861. 193 of the 224 living graduates engaged in the military service of either the State or the Confederacy. One graduate attained the rank of Major General, three were Brigadier Generals, while several others were killed in battle on the eve of being promoted to that rank.

A group of cadets deserted The Citadel to join the Confederate Army. They formed the Citadel Company, and although the original members were either killed or badly wounded, their places were filled and the company kept its distinctive appellation. The Citadel battalion marched out of Charleston on December 3, 1864, on the eve of the fall of Charleston to Sherman's marauding legions—with Coosawhatchie as their destination. There they engaged the enemy at Tulifinny's trestle and performed admirably on the field of battle. The Corps of Cadets remained in the field until April 29, 1865, when they were furloughed. Other than the belief that a Citadel man carried the truce flag at Appomattox, The Citadel's part in the war ended on May 9, 1865, when a group of Arsenal Cadets under the command of Captain John P. Thomas engaged a band of Stoneman's raiders near Williamston, S. C. This was the last organized resistance east of the Mississippi river. For all practical purposes it may be said that Citadel cadets started and finished that bloody conflict known as the Civil War.

From 1865 until 1886, the name of The Citadel was not greatly heard in the military history of The United States, other than the fact that some Citadel men did serve in the Indian Wars.

The first graduating class after the Civil War was that of 1886, and from that point until the present time. The Citadel has occupied its justly deserved "place in the sun." During the Spanish-

American War many Citadel alumni volunteered for duty, and some saw service in the army of occupation in Cuba, but as this war was primarily a naval war, very few Citadel men actually saw active service with the army.

The first Citadel graduate to give his life for his country in World War No. 1 was Lieutenant John H. David, Jr., an officer in the 18th infantry, 1st Division. He was killed in battle near Ansaerville, France. Six other Citadel men made the supreme sacrifice in this war. Approximately seven or eight hundred Citadel men were in the armed services in this war, about three hundred and fifty of them being Citadel graduates. Every member of the graduating class of 1917 and 1918 entered military service.

Citadel men are also doing their part in the present conflict. It is estimated that approximately 2,000 Citadel men will be in the armed services of the United States by September, 1942, in the army, navy, marines, and air corps. Citadel men are stationed in Ireland, Newfoundland, Iceland, Greenland, Northern Africa, Egypt, Mesopotamia, and Hawaii at the present time. Citadel men fought on Bataan, until the last. Needless to say that all the Citadel men in the services today are notably upholding the traditions established by those who have preceded them on the field of battle, struggling to maintain that which they think is right.

*Labor as well as wait; time ripens the corn, but will not plough the field.*

—Cleeve.

## DRESS CHEVRONS



Colonel  
Regimental Comm



Major  
Battalion Comm



Captain  
Company Comm



Captain  
Reg Adjutant



First Lieutenant  
Battalion  
Adjutant



First Lieutenant  
Regimental  
Staff



First Lieutenant  
Battalion  
Staff



Lieutenant



First  
Sergeant



Color  
Sergeant



Reg Staff  
Sergeant



Batt Staff  
Sergeant



Sergeant  
Corporal

## SHIRT CHEVRONS



First  
Sergeant



Color  
Sergeant



Reg Staff  
Sergeant



Batt Staff  
Sergeant



Sergeant  
Corp = 2 stripes

## DISCIPLINE

"The discipline which makes the soldiers of a free country reliable in battle is not to be gained by harsh or tyrannical treatment. On the contrary such treatment is far more likely to destroy than make an army. It is possible to impart instruction and to give commands in such a manner and tone of voice as to inspire in the soldier no feeling but an intense desire to obey, while the opposite manner and tone of voice can not fail to excite strong resentment and a desire to disobey. The one mode or the other of dealing with subordinates springs from a corresponding spirit in the breast of the commander. He who feels the respect which is due to others cannot fail to inspire in them the regard for himself, while he who feels, and hence manifests, disrespect towards others, especially his inferiors, cannot fail to inspire hatred against himself."

(Quoted by Major General John M. Schofield in an address to the U. S. Corps of Cadets, August 11, 1877.)

## THE MILITARY CODE

"The military code is, in fact, the law of honor and of duty so closely and intimately blended that no violation of its principles, how small soever, can be permitted either with safety or honor and there is no principle inculcated by this code that is more imperious or necessary than obedience, prompt, immediate and respectful obedience to every command emanating from proper authority."

Taken from *The History of The South Carolina Military Academy* by Col. J. P. Thomas. Page 244



## CORRESPONDING SERVICE RANKS

Admiral.....	General
Vice-Admiral.....	Lieutenant General
Rear-Admiral.....	Major General
Commodore.....	Brigadier General
Captain.....	Colonel
Commander.....	Lieutenant Colonel
Lieutenant Commander.....	Major
Lieutenant.....	Captain
Lieutenant (Junior Grade).....	1st Lieutenant
Ensign.....	2nd Lieutenant

## FLAGS

Garrison, 38 feet x 20 feet—Holidays and all important occasions.

Post, 19 feet x 10 feet—General use.

Storm, 9 feet 6 inches x 5 feet—Stormy or windy weather.

Each regiment carries two silk flags known respectively as the National and Regimental Colors or Standards.

Colors are carried by dismounted regiments as Infantry, and are 5 feet, 6 inches x 4 feet, 4 inches on the pike.

Streamers or metal rings may be placed on the pike and bear the names of battles in which the regiment has fought.

*"Too late, too late!" who has not said?  
 The mail is closed—the train is gone—  
 The time has fled—the debt not paid—  
 The aid not sought—the work not done—  
 Neglect makes up life's weary freight.  
 And then we cry, "too late, too late!"*

—J. Weston.

## THE REGIMENTAL COLORS

On April 14, 1939, Senator Burnet R. Maybank, then Governor of South Carolina, attached to the pike of the regimental colors a battle streamer signifying that the Corps of Cadets had participated as a unit in several engagements during the Civil War. The official order granting authority to the Corps of Cadets to have the streamer attached to the regimental colors cited the following engagements in which the Corps of Cadets took part: The firing on the "Star of the West" from Morris Island, January 9, 1861; operations at Wappoo Cut, November, 1861, operations in defense of Morris Island, July 10, 1862; operations in defense of James Island, June, 1864; the battle of Tulifinny, December 6 to 8, 1864, and an engagement near Williamston, S. C., May 1, 1865. The gray streamer of which the corps is justly proud, bears the white inscription, "Confederate States Army."

## FEDERAL INSPECTION

All R. O. T. C. units are inspected annually under the direction of the corps area commander. In general, this inspection is made to determine the degree to which the unit has attained the required training objectives, the condition of government property, the methods of keeping records and accounts, the adequacy of facilities, and matters which may be adjusted to the advantage of the unit, the institution, and the War Department.

Based on the results of the inspection, units of the several arms are rated as "Excellent," "Satisfactory," or "Unsatisfactory." For over fifteen consecutive years The Citadel has been rated as "Excellent."

## FRESHMAN REGULATIONS

The following Freshman Regulations are published as the OFFICIAL FRESHMAN REGULATIONS.

1. Freshmen will address upperclassmen by their last names, prefaced with "Mister." If the upperclassman's name is not known to the recruit, he will address him as "Sir."

2. In barracks, when out of rooms, they will maintain a firm brace, square all corners, and will walk on the outer portion of the gallery.

3. At meals while the corps is at "Attention" they will sit with chin in, head up, shoulders back, eyes on center of table, and chest well up. The back will be straight and shall not touch the back of the chair. When freshmen have finished their meal before the Regiment is called to attention, they will come to "Attention" as described above.

4. They will not serve themselves at meals before upperclassmen.

5. They will meet the "Two Minute Steel" at formations and stand at "parade rest" until "Fall-In" is given by the non-commissioned officer in charge of quarters.

6. They will not be permitted on the quadrangle except when going or coming from formations at which time they will double time to their proper places by the shortest route from under the galleries.

7. When leaving their rooms, Freshmen will be in complete prescribed uniform; which ordinarily is, cap, shirt, tie, shoes, socks, and grey trousers. The only exceptions are going to the shower-room for the purpose of taking a shower or returning therefrom and then a bathrobe, cap, and slippers will be worn.

8. During the recruit training period, Freshmen will salute all cadet Senior Officers on the campus.

9. After adequate notice, Freshmen will be held responsible for knowing all songs and yells published in "Guidon", and for the history of the college.

10. Freshmen will be allowed to smoke as follows: In rooms in barracks (if in upperclassman's room, only with his permission), in the latrines in Bond Hall and Engineering Building and the Recreation Room. They will not be allowed to smoke in the latrines of barracks, the Canteen, or the Post Office.

11. When reporting to an upperclassman's room by authorized order or for authorized purposes a Freshman will knock twice on the door, then wait until he is told to enter. Before he enters the room he will remove his cap and on entering he will stand at attention. When an upperclassman enters a Freshman's room on official business, all Freshmen present will stand at "Attention."

12. Familiarity towards upperclassmen is prohibited.

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## PURPOSE AND POLICY

The athletic program at The Citadel has been arranged with the purpose of encouraging participation in manly sports so that each cadet may have every opportunity to develop himself physically and enjoy the many benefits of well-planned athletic competition.

The Citadel athletic teams do not play for the sole purpose of winning decisions from their opponents. It has always been the boast of cadet teams that, win or lose, they fight until the very end without admitting defeat and at the same time fulfill all the rules of sportsmanship and fair play.

Unlike many colleges. The Citadel grants no special favors or privileges to athletes. There can be no discrimination or favoritism under a military system; thus, every athlete must obey the regulations of the college and must above all maintain satisfactory academic work before he can participate in intercollegiate sports.

Thus it might be said that athletics are not a business at The Citadel, but a means of enjoyment and physical help to the individual cadet.

## FACILITIES

The facilities for athletics are adequate for the present needs of the college and are constantly being improved. Johnson-Hagood stadium is recognized as being one of the finest football fields in the State. In addition, there is a modern gymnasium, an indoor swimming pool, a five-hole golf course, a rifle range, ten tennis courts, a quarter-mile cinder track with a 220-yard straightaway, a dock and boating facilities, and quarters for the entertainment of visiting teams. Cadets may arrange to take private riding lessons at moderate costs, and are also given

special rates to membership in the Charleston golf clubs.

## FOOTBALL

The Citadel has long been known as having a fighting, colorful football team, and the season of '42 will be no exception. There promises to be plenty of material on hand when we have the call for practice in September. Besides the many regulars returning, there will be some fine material up from last year's freshman squad.

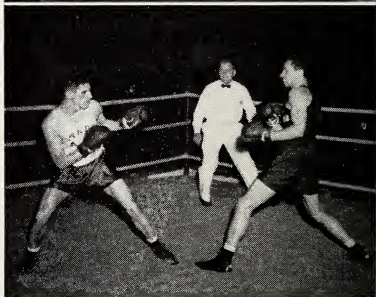
In Coach "Bo" Rowland, who has served as head of the coaching staff for the past two seasons, the squad has an outstanding leader and a first-class coach. In the short time that he has been here, Coach Rowland has shown to the Corps that he can produce the kind of teams that chalk up the wins. Assisting Coach Rowland are Mr. Sherman, the backfield coach, and Mr. McCracken, who coached some outstanding high school teams in the Pennsylvania circuit before coming to The Citadel.

War conditions have made it such that the Bull Dog will not venture out of the State this year, but rather will play all of the games in South Carolina, five of the eight games being scheduled for the local gridiron.

Those in the class of '46 who play football should need no urging to try out for the team, and to those who do not play, let this season be your opportunity to get behind the team and display the real Citadel spirit. A hard fighting team backed by a spirited corps is a combination hard to beat.

Results of the 1941 season:

Citadel.....45	High Point.....	0
Citadel.....6	Army .....	19
Citadel.....21	Presbyterian College.....	13





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Citadel.....13	Furman University.....13
Citadel..... 6	University of S. C.....13
Citadel.....42	Wofford ..... 7
Citadel.....14	Davidson .....24
Citadel.....28	Sewanee ..... 0

Schedule for the 1942 season:

September 26—Camp Davis at Charleston.

October 3—Presbyterian College at Charleston.

October 10—George Washington University at Charleston.

October 17—Newberry College at Charleston.

October 30—University of South Carolina at Orangeburg.

November 7—Furman University at Greenville.

November 14—Wofford College at Spartanburg.

November 21—Davidson College at Charleston.

## BASKETBALL

Basketball shows promise of becoming the most popular sport in intercollegiate circles, and the trend is evident at The Citadel, where, in the past several years, the game has been fast growing in popularity among the cadets. The stimulus behind this increasing interest is found not only in competition for positions on the varsity, but from the intra-mural program as well.

Opposition for the varsity includes all of the outstanding teams in the South, and the schedule usually includes such teams as Duke, North Carolina State, Clemson, Wake Forest, and many others. The past season was none too successful, but the team was deserving of the support of the corps and was not wanting in this respect.

Constant changes in the coaching staff have played havoc with the team, as each coach has

his own particular style of play. However, Coach Clemons took charge and showed to the corps that he has what it takes to fashion a fast, scrapping team.

Cadets who do not try for the varsity are urged to try for your company team, and all cadets are reminded to attend the home games and support the team.

#### Results of the 1942 season:

Citadel.....40	Presbyterian College .....	50
Citadel.....45	Newberry College .....	28
Citadel.....23	North Carolina State .....	41
Citadel.....35	V. P. I. ....	48
Citadel.....40	Furman University .....	22
Citadel.....27	University of S. C. ....	47
Citadel.....22	Furman University .....	42
Citadel.....38	Clemson .....	39
Citadel.....40	Wake Forest .....	62
Citadel.....40	North Carolina State .....	62
Citadel.....51	Wake Forest .....	60
Citadel.....39	Davidson .....	41
Citadel.....33	Davidson .....	48
Citadel.....52	University of S. C. ....	54
Citadel.....27	Clemson .....	35
Citadel.....35	Erskine .....	36

#### TRACK

Track is the major spring sport at The Citadel, as baseball was dropped from the sports calendar some years ago. The team is made up of a group of cadets who are really interested in the sport, the result being that the team is one of the most spirited of all on the campus. For the past two years the team has had a rather tough course to follow and the cadet teams have not participated in many meets. The real spirit behind the team is found in that group of cadets who are genuinely interested in the sport, and who form the nucleus of the team.

The track team, not unlike the basketball team, has been the victim of many changes in the coaching set up. However, this year Coach Joe McCracken took charge of the cindermen and proved that he is capable of producing a first class team.

Last year the team took part in only one meet, bowing to the Carolina Gamecocks by a close score. We were strong in every department except the hurdles and field events. Adverse conditions made it impossible for the college to be represented in the state meet at Clinton.

While the sport doesn't attract the crowds or create the interest as do some of the other sports, track still occupies a prominent place on the calendar, and a strong appeal is made to those of you in the class of '46 to try for the team. Your association will be with a bunch of fellows who work hard at the game.

### BOXING

Boxing is the Citadel's long suit when it comes to measuring a team's success by the string of wins as compared to the losses. Teams coached by Matty Matthews are consistent winners, and in 1941 the Citadel pugilists brought the Southern Conference Boxing Championship to Charleston. As there was no tournament in 1942, and as the cadet team defeated all conference competition in the past season, it is to be assumed that The Citadel still retains the championship.

In Matty Matthews the team has one of the best boxing coaches in the country. Matty was the middleweight champion of his division in World War I, and has had much experience in sparring with professional boxers. Matty's philosophy of coaching is to teach by doing, and

it is generally known among the corps that Matty can do as much roadwork as any of the boys on the team and is ready to prove it.

Boxing is the highlight of the winter season, and the team is backed 100% by the corps. The armory is always filled to capacity for the matches, and Matty's boys never fail to put on a good show for the crowd.

The 1943 edition will need plenty of material as most of the regulars on the '42 team have joined the ranks of graduates. There is always room on the team for a cadet who shows the gameness that characterizes the Citadel teams. All cadets should associate with boxing either by winning a place on the varsity or by fighting on the company intra-mural team, or by backing the team 100%. Let's keep the championship in Charleston.

Results of the 1942 season:

Citadel.....	3½	V. P. I. ....	4½
Citadel.....	5½	University of N. C. ....	2½
Citadel.....	6	Clemson .....	2
Citadel.....	4½	Clemson .....	3½

## GOLF

Of all recognized sports at The Citadel, the one most valuable socially and competitively to the graduate is golf. The ancient Scotch game is very popular among cadets and is one of the most important of the minor sports. The parade ground affords room for practice and many cadets spend the afternoon in practice either on the parade ground or at the Charleston Country Club, where special arrangements have been made so that cadets on the team may go to the club each afternoon to play the course. Mr. George Picard, the pro at the club, and brother of Henry Picard, nationally known golf professional, is

on hand to advise the team and to help iron out the defects of the individual player. Association with Mr. Picard proves to be valuable experience for the cadets.

Among the trophies won by the team in the past several years is the South Carolina State Championship trophy awarded the team in 1941. To gain permanent possession of the trophy it is necessary to win the championship three consecutive years.

Excellent opportunities await those cadets who are interested in the sport, and a definite appeal is made to the fourth classmen to try for the team.

#### Results of the 1942 season:

The Citadel....16½	College of Charleston .. 1½
The Citadel....15½	Davidson ..... 2½
The Citadel....12½	Davidson ..... 5½
The Citadel.... 5½	University of N. C. ....12½
The Citadel....10½	V. M. I. .... 7½
Teh Citadel.... 1½	Washington and Lee ..16½
The Citadel....18	Presbyterian College .. 0

### RIFLE TEAM

The small bore rifle team is one of the most consistently successful at The Citadel. In the past several years the team has established an enviable record, and last year the team placed first in the Fourth Corps Area competition and ranked sixth nationally, compiling a number of points that was one point less than the number good for fifth place.

The team has been very fortunate in having Lt. P. F. Byther as coach, and the fine record established by the team has been largely due to his careful coaching and supervision. Using the old maxim that "shooters are made and not

born" as a working hypothesis the Lieutenant has developed some fine shots and a well-rounded team.

The team has a fine indoor range just recently constructed, and so designed as to meet the qualifications of a first class rifle range. This sport is fast becoming popular with the cadets and many cadets take advantage of the excellent opportunities offered. Last year a Freshman team was organized and the fourth classmen won all of their matches except one.

Results of the 1942 season:

The Citadel.....2516	Clemson .....	2493
The Citadel.....1252	Clemson .....	1201
The Citadel.....1252	Georgia Tech .....	1260
The Citadel..... 921	N. C. State .....	892
The Citadel..... 917	Wofford .....	885

The team scored 3,718 points in winning the Fourth Corps Area competition.

## TENNIS

Tennis is the most popular spring sport at The Citadel, and every afternoon finds the ten courts filled with enthusiasts. Not only is there much interest in the varsity team but there is a large number of cadets who play merely for the sport. A great deal of credit is due Lt. Col. Marion S. Lewis, who has coached the team for the past several years, for creating the interest in tennis.

The Citadel net team meets the best in tennis competition each year, and the record as established to this point is indicative of the fine coaching by Col. Lewis, and the interest in the sport by the Corps.

When weather does not permit practice on the outdoor courts, the net men have the spacious armory floor at their disposal for practicing the various strokes. While there are no indoor courts at present, the possibility of having the courts is not too remote.

If you play tennis at all you should not be urged to come out for the team, for even if you do not play in the matches, your game is bound to improve with the coaching given each man.

#### Results of the 1942 season:

The Citadel.....7	College of Charleston ....0
The Citadel.....4	Wofford .....0
The Citadel.....7	University of S. C. ....0
The Citadel.....9	E. C. T. C. ....0
The Citadel.....9	William and Mary .....0
The Citadel.....9	N. C. State .....0
The Citadel.....4	Duke .....5
The Citadel.....6	Erskine .....1
The Citadel.....9	Furman University .....0
The Citadel.....9	Georgia T. N. S. ....0
The Citadel.....9	University of S. C. ....0

#### ALMA MATER

On the shores of South Carolina  
Proudly rears its head,

All hail to thee, our Alma Mater  
Conquer and prevail!

Loyal sons will ever love thee,  
Honor and obey.

All hail to thee, our Alma Mater.  
Citadel, all hail!  
Citadel, all hail!

## SONGS AND YELLS

## 1. In Cadence Count.

1—2—3—4—1—2—3—4  
 B—U—L—L—D—O—G—S  
 BULL—DOGS  
 FIGHT, BULLDOGS, FIGHT

## 2. C—I— Yell.

C—I—T—A—D—E—L  
 C—I—T—A—D—E—L  
 WHISTLE—BOOM  
 CITADEL

## 3. Buck Yell.

B—Grrrr—FIGHT  
 U— Grrr—FIGHT  
 C—Grrrr—FIGHT  
 K— Grrr—FIGHT  
 S—Grrrr—FIGHT  
 Yea-a-a-a BUCKS  
 FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

## 4. Sway Yell (hold out and swell).

C—  
 I—  
 T—  
 A—  
 D—  
 E—  
 L—  
 FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT  
 FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT  
 FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT  
 FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

## 5. Team Yell.

T—E—A—M  
 Yea-a-a-a, TEAM



**6. Corn Song.**

Corn, Corn for old Citadel,  
Empty the bottle, empty the well,  
Send the freshman out for gin,  
Don't let a sober sophomore in.  
We stagger on, but we never fall,  
We sober up on wood alcohol,  
When we're through we'll burn Bond Hall;  
For the Glory of Citadel.

**7. The Fighting Light Brigade.**

We're here cheering loudly, as the Brigadiers  
parade,  
Bucks, we claim you proudly, as THE FIGHT-  
ING LIGHT BRIGADE,  
March on, ye valiant warriors, your courage  
shall not fade,  
As we yell, yell like hell for you, THE  
FIGHTING LIGHT BRIGADE.

**8. The Citadel Forever.**

While now we pass in review, marching along.  
We praise thee, O CITADEL, in our lusty  
song;  
As bearing the colors proud, we pledge anew,  
To three, our Alma Mater dear  
Allegiance fond and true.

With brave, loyal hearts aflame, we march  
away,  
To train for the victories that we must win  
some day;  
When passing in life's review mem'ries of  
thee,  
O Citadel, shall our inspiration be.

**9. Citadel, Here's To You.**

Citadel, here's to you.  
Citadel, you're true blue.

You're the best old place to go:  
A darn good place to know,  
And you bet we'll fight for you.  
Citadel, eat 'em up;  
Citadel, beat 'em up.  
For we'll twist the Tiger's tail,  
And we'll ride him on the rail,  
For we're from THE CITADEL.

**10. Cheer, Boys, Cheer (Citadel Football Song).**

**1.**

Cheer boys, let us give a rousing yell,  
Three cheers and more for our dear OLD  
CITADEL.  
Our team is ready now to plunge right in.  
All geared for battle, and, you bet, we'll  
win.  
With cheers then rally to our players' aid,  
(Of building stuff they're made.)  
Hoo-ray! Hurrah! Oh, we're rooting for  
Our boys of the dauntless Light Brigade!

**2.**

DOWN THE FIELD WE WATCH our team  
now go,  
They're game to TACKLE AND TO DOWN  
each husky foe,  
The BLUE and WHITE then let us loudly  
cheer,—  
A touchdown, we've a hunch, is in the air;  
Our GOAL is victory, be not afraid.  
We'll never be outplayed!  
Hoo-rah! Hurrah! Oh, who ever saw  
A team like the dauntless LIGHT BRIGADE!

—Erroll Hay Colcock.

(Music by Carl H. Metz)

## FENCING

Fencing is a sport at which Citadel teams excel. Last year's team was one of the most successful on the campus, winning every match.

The team uses all of the weapons used in inter-collegiate fencing: the foil, the epee and the sabre. A touch with the foil must be with the point on the trunk of the body. The epee is the descendant of the dueling sword, and is fought according to the dueling code, a touch on any part of the body being valid; the sabre combines the use of the point and the cutting edge and is the most important of the three. Very few men have had experience before entering school and all that is required is the will to learn.

The team has been fortunate in having the able advisor, Lt. Brunjes, but most of the team coaching was done by the members themselves.

Results of the 1942 season:

The Citadel....10	College of Charleston ...3
The Citadel.... 7	College of Charleston ...2
The Citadel.... 9½	University of S. C. ....7½

## GYM TEAM

Gymnasium is a sport with enough varied events so that each man is able to find an exercise which he enjoys and takes pride in perfecting his form. The apparatus at The Citadel is being improved each year and very soon the equipment should be complete. As the team was only recently organized, it has been impossible to secure all of the equipment.

Lt. Marchant has proved to be an able coach and his never-failing interest in the sport has provided the spark necessary to create and maintain an active interest by the cadets.

Gym is a sport that is of great physical benefit; not only do the parallel bars, side horse, horizontal bar, the rings, tumbling, and the rope develop coordination, but posture is improved and weak muscles built up. Experience is unnecessary, and your fourth class year is the time to accustom yourself to the apparatus. A good brace and a strong body will be your return for many an afternoon's pleasure in the gym.

## SWIMMING

Although the swimming team was organized only last year, a definite interest was shown by the Corps and the team should improve greatly this year. Our coach, Mrs. R. A. Kessler, is one of the best, and the facilities include the recently enclosed swimming pool located in rear of the armory. The pool is equipped with the very best equipment for purifying water, and to insure the purity, daily tests are made. Life guards are on duty at the pool at all times, and it is under their supervision that the Red Cross swimming lessons and life saving courses are given.

In the meets in which the team takes part there are both distance events and sprints, as well as diving, relay and medley events, so there is a real need for a large squad. Anyone who enjoys the sport and feels that he has any ability at all should try for the team. There are many rewards, the least of which are the trips and association with the other men on the squad.

Last year's squad consisted mostly of underclassmen and in the only meet, the team defeated the University of South Carolina at Columbia by the score of 50-25.

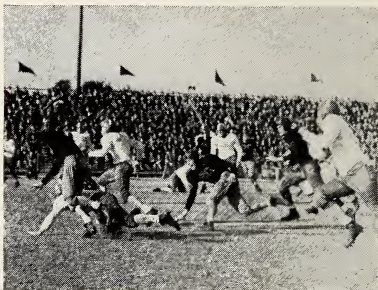
## INTRA-MURAL SPORTS

Although the athletic program at The Citadel includes a full schedule of freshman, varsity, and junior varsity sports, there are still many men who cannot participate with these squads because of physical size, or lack of experience, but would like to play some sport. The intra-mural program is designed to provide those cadets an opportunity to participate in many sports.

In conjunctcion with the military program, the Board in Control of Intra-murals urges each cadet to take advantage of the program and condition himself physically. It is to be expected that officers in the Army will be physically able to undergo hardships, and the intra-mural program is part of the program at The Citadel designed to condition and toughen each cadet.

The program is very extensive in scope, a total of thirteen sports being on the calendar. To encourage participation by cadets and to encourage competition, the board has organized a point system, and the company having the greatest number of points at the completion of the program is awarded a silver trophy. In addition each member of the winning company who has participated in three sports is awarded a silver key. Gold and bronze keys are awarded members of the second and third place companies who have participated in at least three sports. While competition among companies is encouraged the emphasis is not so great as to defeat the purpose of the program—to encourage a large number of cadets to use their leisure time on the athletic field.

Supervision of the program is the duty of the cadet intra-mural board, composed of four first classmen. These cadets arrange each sport



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and announce the schedule to the Corps. Very careful judgment is exercised in selecting these cadets for it is their responsibility to promote a successful program. The board offers the following sports to the Corps: Boxing, basketball, wrestling, soccer, ping pong, horse shoe pitching, track, tennis, volley ball, softball, and swimming.

The adopted slogan, "Every cadet an athlete" is fast becoming realized and the number of cadets who share in the benefit of this well-planned program is increasing each year. It is your duty to yourself and to your country to develop yourself physically as well as mentally, and the reward for the time spent on the athletic field will be a strong body and a keen appreciation of sportsmanship.

## HOW DID YOU DIE?

Did you tackle the trouble that came your way  
With a resolute heart and cheerful?  
Or hide your face from the light of day  
With a craven soul and fearful?  
Oh, a trouble's a ton or a trouble's an ounce,  
Or a trouble is just what you make it,  
It isn't the fact that you're hurt that counts  
But only how did you take it.

You are beaten to earth? Well, well, what's  
that?  
Come up with a smiling face.  
It's nothing against you to fall down flat,  
But to lie there—that's disgrace.  
The harder you're thrown, why the higher you  
bounce,  
Be proud of your blackened eye.  
It isn't the fact that you're licked that counts,  
It's how did you fight and why?

And though you be done to death. What then?  
If you battled the best you could,  
If you played your part in the world of men,  
Why, the Critic will call it good.  
Death comes with a crawl, or comes with a  
pounce  
And whether he's slow or spry,  
It isn't the fact that you're dead that counts,  
But only how did you die?

—EDMUND VANCE COOK.



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## ACTIVITIES

In conjunction with the academic phase of a Citadel cadet's life, the opportunity to acquire and to develop culture, and enjoy wholesome recreation, is offered in the multifold program of extra-curricular activities.

These activities take the form of literary and professional societies, numerous publications, religious organizations, music clubs, and many others too variable to be classified under a particular group. Although many of these organizations are of a restricted membership there are some in each field of activity that accept as members those fourth classmen who desire to participate in their activities.

It is to a freshman's advantage to become associated with the organizations whose activities appeal to him. In this manner he will establish contacts that will prove invaluable to him during his four years at The Citadel as well as in later life.

## PUBLICATIONS

### SPHINX

The SPHINX, the yearbook of The Citadel, is one of the major publications of the corps of cadets. The staff of this publication is selected from members of the rising senior class, and assistants are chosen from the underclasses. As with all other publications the new staff is appointed by the retiring staff each year with the approval of the Faculty Publications Board and the Cadet Activities Committee.

The publication gives a clear picture of the entire corps and faculty, and their activities, and is a lasting memorial to those who join the ranks of Citadel alumni.

## THE BULL DOG

The BULL DOG is the official weekly newspaper of the corps of cadets. The staff is composed of cadets who are interested in journalism and the various aspects of that profession. All cadets are urged to make a place for themselves on The BULL DOG staff, especially fourth-classmen—not only for the experience but for the contacts it affords, as it is the desire of all to make the paper the best in the South.

The BULL DOG is distributed to the cadets in their post office boxes and is available to all others who wish to subscribe. Many alumni take pleasure in retaining contact with The Citadel through The BULL DOG. The circulation is approximately 3,100.

## THE GUIDON

The GUIDON, which is the handbook published annually by the Y. M. C. A. of The Citadel, has as its primary purpose the presentation to the new cadets of a thorough, though brief, picture of the college, the corps, and the traditions and customs which make both what they are today. Its greatest use is in freshman orientation, but it is valuable for future reference by all cadets.

The editor-in-chief is appointed by the members of the Y. M. C. A. cabinet. The remainder of the staff is in turn appointed by the editor-in-chief. All cadets who desire to assist in the publication of the handbook should contact the editor.

## THE CITADEL DIRECTORY

The CITADEL DIRECTORY, published for the fourth time last year, is a register of cadets and faculty of The Citadel. It contains an alphabetical roster of cadets, their classes, home addresses, and room numbers in barracks; an al-

phabetical roster of the faculty, staff with rank, address, and telephone number of each; a table of cadet military organizations, and an alphabetical roster of cadet activities with the officers of each organization.

## THE SHAKO

The SHAKO, the cadet literary magazine, has as its purpose the creation and the development of literary achievements in the corps of cadets. This aim is realized by virtue of the fact that any cadet may submit any literary creation for potential publication.

This publication is a member of the South Carolina Press Association, and for the past few years has been considered one of the best magazines of its type in the state. Each year the staff is represented in the State and national press convention.

## SOCIETIES OF THE UPPER CLASSES

### THE CITADEL STUDENT CHAPTER OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS

The American Society of Civil Engineers has long been the governing body of the engineering profession in America. It establishes the standards of ethical conduct and attempts to foster in its members the "attitude" which distinguishes the engineering profession from all others. The Citadel Student Chapter keeps in close contact with the national A. S. C. E. in attempting to promote a professional attitude, interest, and knowledge among civil engineering students. It provides the personal contact between student engineers and active engineers in Charleston and in South Carolina.



SATURDAY INSPECTION

The meetings are held semi-monthly and are conducted by students to provide contact with the profession. The chapter is fortunate in having two contact members, Mr. J. E. Gibson of the Charleston Water Works, and Mr. E. M. Fucek of the Harza Engineering Company.

All members of the two upper classes who fulfill the academic requirements are awarded membership in this organization. The second semester of each year 20% of the sophomore class who rank in the upper half of their class academically are elected to membership.

### THE ROUND TABLE

The Round Table, the honorary literary society of The Citadel, is composed of a maximum of twenty-five cadets and several faculty advisers.

A cadet is admitted only by invitation. After he has been elected, approval by the faculty is necessary. An effort is made to elect those students who are outstanding on the campus as well as those who have shown some interest in this type of work. Meetings are held semi-monthly, and questions of contemporary interest are discussed, each member being allowed to express his personal viewpoints on the subjects. As a token of membership, the society has an emblem designed for its members. This emblem appears on the key that the members are permitted to wear.

### THE SIGMA PI SIGMA HONOR SOCIETY

The Citadel Chapter of the Sigma Pi Sigma, the National Physics Honor Society, was installed in January, 1941. The objects of the society are: to serve as a means of awarding distinction to the students having a high scholarship and promise of achievement in physics; to promote student interest in re-

search and the advanced study of the subject; to encourage a professional spirit and friendship among those who have displayed marked ability in physics, and to create interest in physics with regard to the general collegiate public.

Members are elected from among the advanced physics courses who meet the high scholastic standards and who have displayed interest in the science.

### ECONOMICS HONOR SOCIETY

The Economics Honor Society is purely honorary and participates in no activities other than sponsoring the best economics pictures and speakers. Its membership, which is only open to Business Administration students, is limited by the high entrance requirements which are based on the average grades for three consecutive semesters. Entrance for sophomores consists of a grade point ratio of 2.67; for juniors, a grade point ratio of 2.00 and a scholastic ranking within the higher 5% of the class; for seniors the same ratio requirements as for juniors, and a scholastic ranking within the higher 10% of the class. It is this high standard that has served the society purpose by stimulation of a higher scholastic attainment and also has placed membership in the Economic Honor Society among the most coveted honors on the campus.

### THE PRE-MEDICAL SOCIETY

The Citadel Chapter of the South Carolina Association of Junior Biologists was formed in 1938 by the members of the Junior class taking the pre-medical elective. The Citadel Chapter has been given the name Pre-Medical Society since its membership is composed primarily of those cadets taking the pre-medical elective.

It is the purpose of this organization to promote and stimulate interest in biological and pre-medical work at The Citadel and, at the same time, create contacts with those engaged in this field of work in South Carolina. Such a plan tends toward greater unity and more cooperation among members of this profession.

### THE KNOX CHEMICAL SOCIETY

The Knox Chemical Society was formed in the fall of 1938, and is named in honor of Colonel Louis Knox, head of the Chemistry Department.

Juniors and seniors of the chemistry department who qualify academically are eligible for membership.

This organization takes interest in the lower classes by offering novel demonstrations and interesting lectures, thereby revealing to the elementary students the possibilities and attractions of the field of chemistry.

The meetings of this society are held semi-monthly and these meetings are always open to the corps.

### THE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUB

The International Relations Club was formed in the spring of 1938, by the junior class of the Political Science Department. The organization is under the direction of Lieutenant Colonel James K. Coleman, Professor of Political Science.

The purpose of this club is to bring together a group of cadets who are interested in international and governmental affairs and round table discussions. The members gather information that is not only broadening, but information



that will prove of value to them in their academic work.

Membership is restricted to those cadets of the History and Political Science Departments of the junior and senior classes who are not deficient in their major course.

## SOCIETIES OF ALL CLASSES

### THE CALLIOPEAN LITERARY SOCIETY

The Calliopean Literary Society is the senior society on The Citadel campus. Founded in 1845, three years after the founding of the college, it is one of the nation's oldest collegiate societies. Composed of a group of more than eighty cadets, this organization proposes to give interested cadets instruction and experience in public speaking and debate and an opportunity to discuss topics of current interest.

Cadets of all four academic classes may join this society, this policy prohibiting any traces of politics and favoritism. Members must, however, attend meetings and fulfill assignments in order to be kept on the rolls. The semi-monthly meetings are open to all, thus giving speakers an opportunity to speak, not to just a few club members, but to the general public. Each meeting is divided into two parts. In the first part cadets give prepared talks, carry on discussions, or carry on debates. In the second half, the floor is thrown open to a general discussion.

Fourth classmen are urged to acquaint themselves with and take advantage of, the opportunities offered by the Calliopean.

### THE CITADEL YACHT CLUB

The Citadel Yacht Club, which was formed in the spring of 1938, has the largest membership of all the clubs on the campus. All cadets are eligible for membership and are urged to take advantages of opportunities afforded. Classes in sailing and seamanship are given by veteran members of the Yacht Club to inexperienced members.

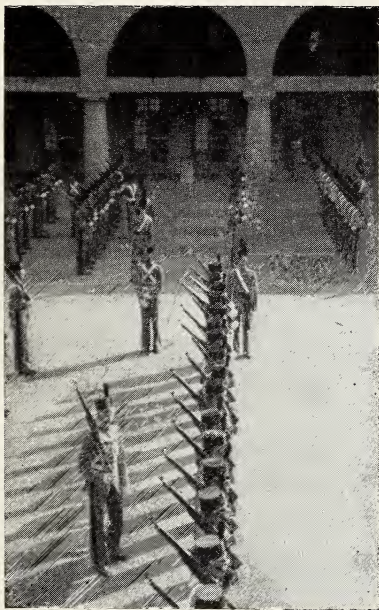
The Yacht Club has a fleet of twenty-six boats from the fleet flagship, the forty-five foot auxiliary yawl "Audax," down to the fifteen-foot snipes. This fleet is augmented by maintenance and repair facilities consisting of a 2,300-foot dock extending out into the Ashley River, a locker room and workshop, and a marine railway.

The Yacht Club's varied activities include small-boat sailing every afternoon, all-day cruises and week-end cruises to near-by coastal islands, classes in seamanship, sponsoring lectures, dances, classes in celestial navigation and piloting, and the sponsoring of two annual regattas.

### THE BULLDOG ORCHESTRA

The Bulldog Orchestra is one of the most popular organizations on the campus. Its popularity among the corps is unrivaled, and each member of the organization reaches his position through interest and ability. The Bulldogs play for the majority of the "Messhalls" held on the campus, in addition to any number of dances for various social organizations in Charleston and other parts of South Carolina.

During the past year the cadets reached an all time high in the ability to play good dance music. During the Christmas holidays they played for many Citadel Club dances through-



BEFORE WE MEET THE GNATS

out South Carolina and Georgia. These dances greatly enhanced the orchestra's prestige and created a demand during the following months for its services outside Charleston. Each year a new leader is chosen from among the senior cadets in the organization to carry on the work of the band.

Any cadet who is interested in orchestral work is urged to join this fine musical unit.

### THE FOCUS CLUB

An idea was contrived in December of 1937 to establish this club in order to promote interest in photography and also to benefit the school by making pictures for publications and publicity purposes. The club boasts forty members, and from the valuable practical experience obtained in the dark room furnished by the college, the members have produced fine and notable work. From time to time, many interesting lectures are presented to the club. Membership is open to all cadets, and all members have access to the equipment in the dark room.

### DANCES

The Citadel Hops are the highlights in the social activity of the cadets. All dances are strictly for and by the cadets and very few invitations are issued to civilians. The supervision and promotion of all dances are under the direction of the Standing Hop Committee, a group representative of the upper three classes, and elected by popular ballot. In the year 1941-1942, the Standing Hop Committee featured Sonny Dunham, Tommy Tucker, Charlie Spivak, Bobby Byrne, and Woody Herman for five of the formal hops. The Thanksgiving Hop, which is held the week-end before Thanksgiving furlough, is sponsored by the Standing Hop Com-

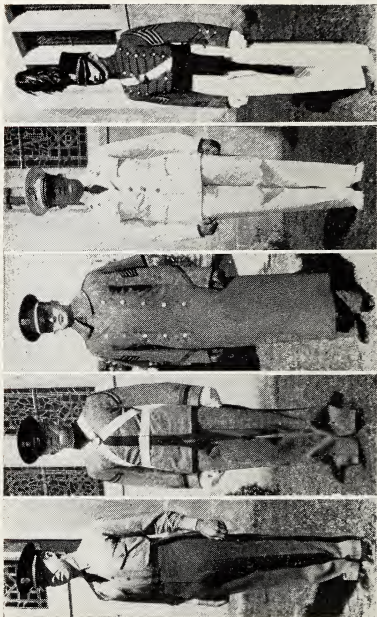
mittee; the Christmas Hop, held the night before Christmas furlough, has as its feature the impressive Senior Ring Ceremony, sponsored by the members of the Senior Ring Committee; the Midwinter Hop is held after the semester examinations and is sponsored by the five campus publications; the Senior Hop is held in April; and the Commencement Hop is presented the night before graduation. These dances consist of the formals, tea dances, and an informal dance held after the night of the Hop.

The "messhalls," or informals, are important parts in the social life of cadets since they come more often than the Hops, being held twice each month. The Citadel Bulldogs, the cadet orchestra, plays for these dances.

## THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

The Citadel-Charleston Chapter of the Sons of the American Revolution was organized in the spring of 1939. General Charles P. Summerall was elected the first president and at the annual banquets held each February since, was re-elected. The members include Citadel cadets and faculty as well as civilians from Charleston and vicinity. The chapter now has an enrollment of seventy-five members, thirty-eight of whom are cadets.

The purposes of the chapter are to preserve relics of the revolutionary period; to mark scenes of the Revolution; to promote fellowship among descendants of the participants in the Revolution, and to inspire them and the community at large with a profound reverence for the principles of the government founded by our forefathers.



VARIOUS UNIFORMS

## MUSIC CLUB

For the cadets who are interested in music in general, such as talks on pertinent musical topics, participation in string quartet and ensemble playing, and a study of the theory of music, the Music Club is a popular organization. Organized two years ago, it is promoted through the interest of Lieutenant-Colonel Myers. The Music Club is expanding rapidly and does much toward promoting the cultural side of cadet life.

## GLEE CLUB

The Citadel Glee Club is composed of cadets who enjoy singing and who are interested in such work. Including the concert orchestra the organization is composed of about eighty cadets. These cadets meet twice a week and practice the compositions which they later present as concerts, locally and in other South Carolina cities. Under the direction of Mr. Princeton Dauer, the Glee Club attempts to learn only the outstanding compositions by well known masters. The club does not rely upon excellently trained voices, but the voice of the average cadet. Fourth classmen interested in the Glee Club work are especially urged to attach themselves to this organization.

## THE BLOCK "C" CLUB

The Block "C" Club completed one of the most successful years last year. It is the leading club on the campus promoting an extensive athletic program. Any cadet having won a letter in any of the inter-collegiate sports at The Citadel is eligible for membership. It is an honor and a distinction to be a member of the club, and the block-letter wearers are justly proud of their organization. The club is

one of the largest on the campus, having a membership of over eighty-five cadets.

A few years ago the club inaugurated in its program a dance series which has become an annual social function.

Block "C" letters may be worn only by upperclassmen; however, freshmen are awarded numerals for outstanding play.

### THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION

Formed only a few years ago, the Citadel Squadron, Sons of the American Legion, is beginning to become one of the leading organizations on the campus. It is the first one to be organized in a college.

Formed with the idea of promoting citizenship and clean living, the squadron is attempting to emphasize and promote the hobbies of its members. Membership is restricted to those cadets who are direct descendants of members of the American Legion.

### THE DRAMATICS CLUB

The Dramatics Club extended its activities into a new field two years ago, that of radio dramatics, and last year nine plays were presented over a local radio station. Approximately thirty cadets took part in these plays, which are directed by Lieutenant J. W. Ostrom.

The club is indeed fortunate in having as its advisor and director, Lieutenant Frank M. Durham, assistant professor of English. Lieutenant Durham has had wide experience in all fields of dramatics. He has been directing a class in play writing for the last two years. Each year a prize is offered the cadet writing the best one-act play.



Cadets who excel, or who are interested in play writing, or acting, have available a fine opportunity to develop their talent, as membership is open to all.

### THE DEBATING TEAM

For those cadets who wish to acquire or develop forensic ability The Citadel debating team offers a splendid opportunity, not only by participating in the inter-collegiate debates, but by having the opportunity to contact other debaters throughout the South and North-east.

Under the capable guidance of Lieutenant Cook, the debating team has attained outstanding prestige among debating and oratorical circles.

Each year at least two teams represent the school in the Grand Eastern Debating Tournament, and the Strawberry Leaf Tournament, both of which are held at Winthrop College. It has been the policy of the team to conduct an annual tour of the Northeast debating such teams as: University of Pennsylvania, West Point, Columbia University, and New York University.

Our debating team has attained excellence in the brief time that it has been in existence and with the cooperation of the coming classes very successful seasons are assured.

### DENOMINATIONAL CLUBS

Among the most active organizations on the college campus are the denominational clubs, formed for the purpose of enrolling the cadet to maintain closer contact with his particular religious denomination. The denominations which have organized include the Baptist Student Union, the Methodist Club, the Presbyterian

Club, the Episcopal Club, the Christian Club, and the Lutheran Club. Each organization has as its chaplain, a minister from the city.

Members of the Baptist Student Union and the Methodist Club attend state conferences of their respective groups during the spring of each year. Each cadet should join the club of his particular denomination for the inspiration it affords and for the contacts that are to be made.

### NEWMAN CLUB

The Newman Club is a religious organization solely for Roman Catholic cadets. It has as its aim the fostering of a better relationship between the cadets of the Roman Catholic faith at The Citadel and their church.

Every Monday night the members of the Newman Club convene in the chapel to celebrate the benediction of the Blessed Sacrament. After the Benediction, the cadets hold a discussional meeting and debate their personal religious problems. Once a month The Citadel and the College of Charleston Newman Clubs hold a joint meeting.

It is to the advantage of a Roman Catholic cadet to become a member of the Newman Club; he may become better acquainted with his brother members of the faith, and he also receives a deeper understanding and appreciation of his church.

### HONORS

#### The Willson Ring

This ring is given each year in memory of the late Dr. John O. Willson to the member of the senior class voted by his classmates "the purest, most courteous, and most manly" cadet

in his class. This award is the most highly valued honor that a man can receive at the completion of his four years at The Citadel.

### **"W. C. White" Medal**

This award is made each year to the captain of the prize company of The Citadel. Mrs. W. C. White has sponsored this award for many years. The prize company is chosen at the end of each year by several army officers, who judge the competitive drills. This award was established by the late W. C. White, class of 1902.

### **"Star of the West" Medal**

A handsome medal is presented each year to the cadet who wins the competitive drill in the manual of arms. Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the Civil War, presented this medal to the institution in 1893. This medal claims its name from a piece of wood in the shape of a star taken from the vessel of that name. The competition is for members of the three under-classes, in order that the winner of it may wear it as a cadet. It always excites much interest and competition.

### **"Algernon Sidney Sullivan Award"**

The New York-Southern Society recently honored The Citadel by making it one of the sixteen Southern Colleges and Universities which have the privilege of presenting an annual award for character to a member of the senior class.

### **The Scholarship Medal**

A medal is awarded every year to the member of the Senior Class who has made the highest scholastic record during his four years at The Citadel. This award is one of the highest honors a cadet can attain, and it indicates a

true superiority in the work accomplished during the college career.

### **The Washington Light Infantry Trophy and Medal**

A trophy is awarded each year to the organization whose rifle team makes the highest score in a designated match. This affords an opportunity to cadets interested in small bore marksmanship to attain recognition of their skill. The match is known as the Washington Light Infantry Match, and it is held in May of each year. Silver medals are awarded to members of the winning team, and to the individual high scorer a gold medal is presented. All awards are made by the Washington Light Infantry.

### **The Wade Hampton Saber**

The South Carolina Division, U. D. C., awards a saber each year to the senior who has attained the highest standing in Military Science and Tactics during his four years at The Citadel.

### **The William Moultrie Saber**

A saber is awarded annually by the South Carolina Chapter D. A. R., to the member of the senior class who has shown the greatest qualities of leadership, military proficiency, and soldier deportment.

### **The Otto Lindenburg Saber**

This saber is donated by the Lilley-Ames Company as a memorial to the late Otto Lindenburg. It is awarded to a member of the senior class for outstanding qualities of leadership, proficiency, and soldier deportment.

### **The Robert Lee Bass Award**

This award is established in memory of Robert Lee Bass of Hemingway, S. C. It is awarded annually to the member of the freshman class who has the highest standing in conduct at the end of the year.

### **The Charles Cotesworth Pinckney Award**

This award is established by a friend of The Citadel in honor of the young patriot whose eloquence influenced the Constitutional Assembly Convention. The award consisting of a watch of the value of \$50.00 is presented annually to that cadet who during the year has shown the greatest proficiency in public speaking and debate.

### **The American Legion Saber**

Charleston Post No. 10, American Legion, presents a saber each year to the member of the Senior Class who writes the best article on a specified military subject.

### **The Medal for Oratory**

This medal is awarded by the college annually to that cadet whose achievement in oratory has been most significant.

### **The Robert Burns Poetry Award**

This award is awarded by the Saint Andrew's Society of Charleston to that cadet who has written the best poem published during the year in the cadet literary magazine.

### **The Commandant's Cup**

This cup was presented to The Citadel by Lieutenant Colonel W. C. Miller; it is awarded annually for one year to the best drilled company.

### The Francis Marion History Award

This award is a silver cup presented annually by the Rebecca Motte Chapter, D. A. R., to the senior having the highest standing in American history.

### The U. D. C. History Prize

This prize is awarded annually by the Charleston Chapter, U. D. C. to the student in the Department of History who writes the best essay on a designated historical subject.

### THE MEASURE OF A MAN

Not—"How did he die?"

But—"How did he live?"

Not—"What did he gain?"

But—"What did he give?"

These are the units

To measure the worth

Of a man, as a man,

Regardless of birth.

Not—"What was his station?"

But—"Had he a heart?"

And—"How did he play,

His God-given part?"

Was—"He ever ready

With a word of good cheer,

To bring back a smile,

To banish a tear?"

Not—"What was his church?"

Nor—"What was his creed?"

But—"Had he befriended

Those really in need?"

Not—"What did the sketch

In the newspapers say?"

But—"How many were sorry,

When he passed away?"

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115 Meeting Street—at Queen

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CLEAN AND

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*No Liquor Served*



# **The Francis Marion Hotel**



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Approved Shoes for Drill or Dress  
\$4 — \$5 — \$6

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Store**

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**Wehman's Sport Shop**

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Charleston, S. C.

## **Garfield Jewelry Company**

**Complete Line of  
Citadel Jewelry  
Expert Watch Repair**

*All at Popular Prices*

No. 45 King St.

Dial 7936

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## **PHILCO AND G. E. RADIOS**

**REPAIRS OF ALL MAKES**

## **Zeigler's Radio Co.**

Phone 2045

354 King St.

## TWO STORES

**Lesser's Credit Jewelers**

369 King St.

Phone 7531

**I. Lesser & Company**

528 King St.

Phone 8435

**"More for Less at Lesser's"**Fine Watch and Jewelry Repairing  
a Specialty

All Work Guaranteed

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**Lanneau's Art Store**Leave Films at "Y" Office  
PICTURE DEVELOPING AND  
ENLARGING  
24-Hour Service

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## **LeRoy Jewelry Co.**

**EXPERT WATCH AND  
JEWELRY REPAIRING**

Fancy and Round Watch Crystals  
Fitted While You Wait 25c

**Jewelry of Quality with Citadel  
Seal Our Specialty**

323 King Street

Phone 7246

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## **John Rugheimer Sons**

Charleston, S. C.

**Custom Tailored Cadet  
Uniforms Since 1882**

**F. D. Coates—Overcoats  
Dress Blouses—Trousers**

Our Representative at  
The Citadel 4 to 6 p. m. Mondays



## Cadets!

Get Your Shoe Orders from the  
Q. M.

FLORSHEIM SHOES

**Martin's Shoe Store**

256 KING STREET

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**Gainey's  
Rexall Drug Stores**

Headquarters for Cadets and  
Their Friends  
Courteous Service Quickly Done  
583 King Street and  
King and Calhoun—Opposite  
Francis Marion Hotel  
685 — PHONES — 686

# Atlantic Coast Life Insurance Company

HOME OFFICE:

CHARLESTON,

SOUTH CAROLINA



“The Golden Rule  
Company”

## **Ball Supply Company**

377 King Street

Sporting Goods  
Paint

House Furnishings  
Hardware

Charleston, S. C.

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GET a Q. M. ORDER

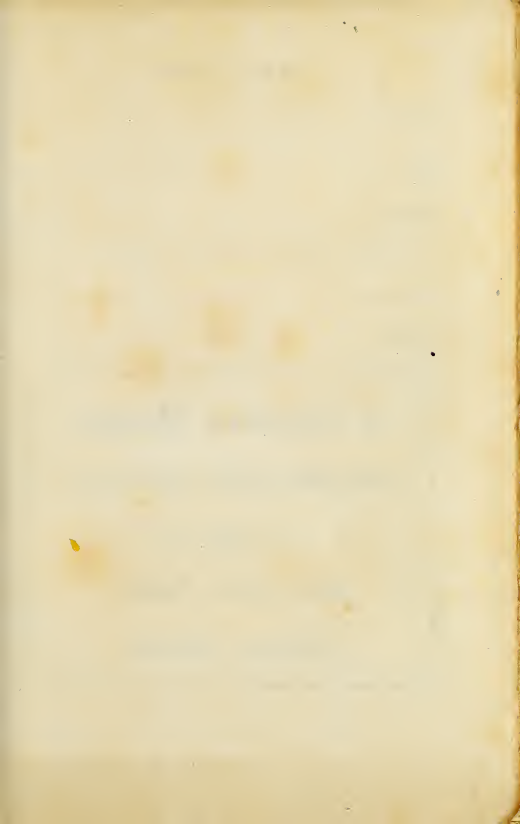
JARMAN SHOES

\$5 — \$7.50

**BOB ELLIS**

319 KING STREET





## IDENTIFICATION

Name .....

Class .....

Company .....

In case of illness or accident notify:

Name .....

Address .....

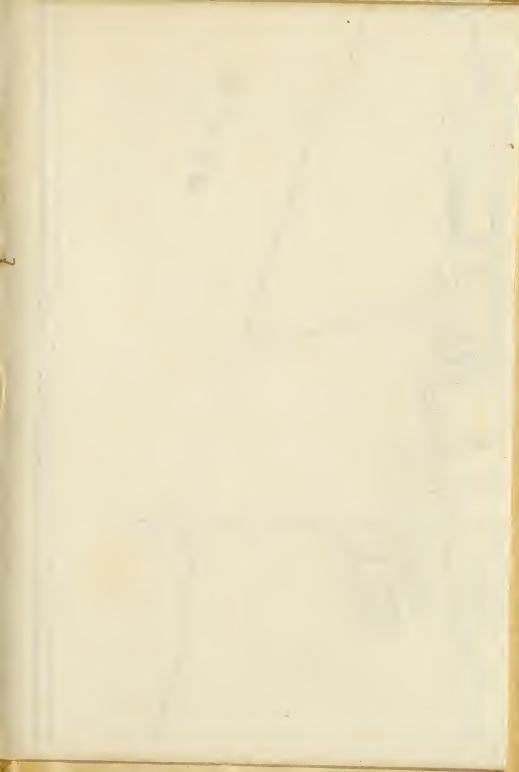
**J. Furman Mason**

**OPTOMETRIST-OPTICIAN**

**371 King St.**

**Near Garden Theater**

**Cadets are Welcome**



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**J. Furman Mason**

**OPTOMETRIST-OPTICIAN**

**371 King St.**

**Near Garden Theater**

**Cadets are Welcome**

THE CITADEL

CITY BOUNDARY

ASHLEY RIVER

COOPER RIVER

GUIDE MAP  
OF  
CHARLESTON  
SOUTH CAROLINA



